



AFML-TR-70-92

A CONTINUING SYSTEMATIC PROGRAM  
ON TABLES OF THERMOPHYSICAL  
PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS

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# **A CONTINUING SYSTEMATIC PROGRAM ON TABLES OF THERMOPHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS**

*C. Y. HO*

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## FOREWORD

This report was prepared by the Thermophysical Properties Research Center (TPRC), Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana, under USAF Contract No. F33615-68-1229, "Scientific Documentation and Preparation of Data Tables on Thermo-physical Properties." This continuing program is performed under Project No. 8975, Materials Information Analysis Center, Task No. 897502, Thermophysical Properties Research Center. The work was administered under the direction of the Air Force Materials Laboratory, Air Force Systems Command, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio, with Mr. John H. Charlesworth (MAAM) acting as Air Force project engineer.

This report covers work conducted from 1 January 1969 to 31 December 1969. Dr. Y. S. Touloukian has been the principal investigator and program director. The report was submitted by the author in March 1970.

All the staff of TPRC's Administration, Data Tables Division, Scientific Documentation Division, Engineering Graphics Unit, and Technical Typing Unit have contributed to this program. In particular, the following members of TPRC's professional staff have contributed greatly to the respective projects: Dr. R. W. Powell (senior investigator), Mr. K. Y. Wu, and Mrs. E. K. C. Lee to the tables of thermal conductivity of solids; Dr. P. E. Liley (senior investigator) to the tables of thermal conductivity of fluids; Dr. T. Makita (senior investigator), Dr. Y. Tanaka, Mr. K. Ueda, Miss K. Inoue, and Miss E. Hata to the tables of specific heat of fluids; Dr. D. P. DeWitt (senior investigator), Mr. M. C. Muinzer, Mr. R. S. Hernicz, Dr. J. J. Hsia, Mrs. S. L. Miller, and Mr. K. F. Sohn to the tables of thermal radiative properties; Dr. M. C. Nicolaou (senior investigator) to the tables of thermal diffusivity; Dr. P. Hestermanns (senior investigator) and Dr. S. C. Saxena (senior investigator) to the tables of viscosity; Dr. R. E. Taylor (senior investigator), Mr. P. L. Wang, Mr. B. M. Whitecomb, Mr. S. N. Vo, and Mr. M. Nalbantyan to the tables of thermal expansion; Mr. W. H. Shafer to the technical inquiry services; Prof. F. E. Davis to the computerized information storage and retrieval; Mrs. J. K. Gerritsen, Mrs. N. Y. Moore, Mrs. B. M. Schick, Mrs. C. A. Pelikan, Mrs. V. Ramdas, Mr. G. Kvakovszky, Mrs. S. A. O'Kane, Mrs. K. Singleton, and Mrs. M. R. Troyer to the extensive documentary work so necessary to make the tables projects possible.

This technical report has been reviewed and is approved.



EDWARD DUGGER, Chief  
Materials Information Branch  
Material Support Division  
Air Force Materials Laboratory

## ABSTRACT

This technical report covers work in a continuing systematic program on the thermophysical properties of materials involving the literature search, acquisition, codification, and organization, and data extraction, compilation, evaluation, correlation, analysis, and synthesis, the preparation of "intermediate tables" presenting the total available experimental information, and the final preparation of internally consistent tables of "best data" referred to as "Tables of Recommended Reference Values." The work reported on consists of both data tables projects and scientific documentation efforts. The data tables projects are on the thermal conductivity, specific heat, thermal radiative properties (emittance, reflectance, absorptance, transmittance), thermal diffusivity, and thermal linear and volumetric expansion of elements, ferrous and nonferrous alloys, intermetallic, semiconducting, and non-metallic compounds, cermets, ceramics, mixtures, composites, systems, polymers, etc., and on the thermal conductivity, specific heat, and viscosity of fluids and fluid mixtures. Property data are presented in both tabular and graphical forms, with accompanying tables giving specifications and characterizations of the test specimens for the data. The resulting data tables are disseminated at large through the 13-volume TPRC DATA SERIES published commercially. This report does not contain the completed thousands of data sheets, but does reproduce in the Appendix, the Table of Contents and the Grouping of Materials and List of Figures and Tables for each of the first seven volumes (which contain over 8000 pages) of the TPRC DATA SERIES to show the scope of their coverage. In scientific documentation, the scope is broader. TPRC covers all materials and maintains cognizance over sixteen thermophysical properties (six more than mentioned above). There are now 55 700 references in TPRC's automated Information Storage and Retrieval System. The resulting information on research literature is disseminated through the THERMOPHYSICAL PROPERTIES RESEARCH LITERATURE RETRIEVAL GUIDE, published commercially.

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SECTION I  
INTRODUCTION

The knowledge of the properties of materials is of great importance in modern science and engineering. The present obstacles and limitations in many technological developments are often a direct result of the paucity of knowledge of the properties of materials. The ever increasing amount of activities in property determinations in recent years attests to the seriousness of the situation with the result that the volume of research literature has increased many fold. Despite the widespread efforts, the present level of research on thermophysical properties of materials still falls short of existing needs and anticipated future demands. However, what is even more disturbing is the fact that engineers across the nation are using no more than a small fraction of the information already existent, either because its existence is not generally known to them or because it is in a form not directly usable, and such information remains buried in the world's technical literature.

The Thermophysical Properties Research Center (TPRC) has been pioneering to provide a remedy to this disturbing situation by conducting a continuing systematic program for more than a decade to dig the buried treasures out of the world's enormous volume of literature and put them in a form directly useful to engineers and scientists at large. This program on the thermophysical properties of materials involves the literature search, acquisition, codification, and organization, and data extraction, compilation, evaluation, correlation, analysis, and synthesis, the preparation of "intermediate tables" presenting the total available experimental information, and the final preparation of internally consistent tables of "best data" referred to as "Table of Recommended Reference Values."

The data tables projects of this program include the thermal conductivity, specific heat, thermal radiative properties (emittance, reflectance, absorptance, transmittance), thermal diffusivity, and thermal linear and volumetric expansion of elements, ferrous and nonferrous alloys, intermetallic, semiconducting, and non-metallic compounds, cermets, ceramics, composites, mixtures, systems, polymers, etc., and the thermal conductivity, specific heat, and viscosity of fluids and fluid mixtures. Property data are presented in both tabular and graphical forms, with accompanying tables giving specifications and characterizations of the test specimens for the data. The resulting data tables are disseminated at large through the 13-volume TPRC DATA SERIES published commercially.

In scientific documentation, the scope is broader. TPRC covers all materials and maintains cognizance over the following sixteen thermophysical properties: thermal conductivity, accommodation coefficient, thermal contact resistance, thermal diffusivity, specific heat, viscosity, emittance, reflectance, absorptance, transmittance, absorptance to emittance ratio, Prandt number, diffusion coefficient, thermal linear expansion coefficient, thermal volumetric expansion coefficient, and surface tension. The resulting information on research literature is disseminated through the THERMOPHYSICAL PROPERTIES RESEARCH LITERATURE RETRIEVAL GUIDE, published commercially.

The overall activities of TPRC are divided into four areas: namely, (1) Scientific Documentation, (2) Generation of Data Tables, (3) Experimental Research, and (4) Theoretical Research. The activities discussed in this report cover the first two areas.

The literature search, information processing, and data processing for preparing the Retrieval Guide and the TPRC Data Series and the status of the various active projects are outlined in the following sections. It should be noted that part of the projects discussed below are not funded under this contract.

## SECTION II

### SCIENTIFIC DOCUMENTATION

#### 1. LITERATURE SEARCH AND INFORMATION PROCESSING

The Scientific Documentation Division of TPRC provides comprehensive and authoritative source information on the thermophysical properties of all matter through continuing and systematic literature search, acquisition, codification, and organization of the existing information in the world literature, and putting the information in TPRC's automated Information Storage and Retrieval System.

From 1957 to 1964 TPRC has searched the world literature primarily through sixteen abstracting journals. This search, covering the publication period from January 1920 to June 1964, has involved the scanning of approximately 33 400 000 abstracts out of approximately 81 000 000 abstracts reported by these journals. Out of the 33 400 000 abstracts scanned, only 52 500 (0.16%) were considered pertinent. Subsequent examination and checking of the 52 500 abstracts and the original papers revealed a large number of duplications between the various abstracting journals and nearly 9900 irrelevant ones, leaving a net total of 28 800

research documents obtained from these sources. In addition to abstracts, 4900 documents had come to TPRC's attention from other sources making a total of 33 700 documents up to June 1964. These 33 700 references are covered in the revised second edition of the Retrieval Guide published in October 1967.

Subsequently, in preparation for future Retrieval Guide publications, an additional 22 000 reference entries have been made. Thus, as of 31 December 1969 there are 55 700 references identified for TPRC's Information Storage and Retrieval System. The above figures give an insight as to the magnitude of the effort involved in a thorough search of world knowledge even in a relatively specialized field. The overall current statistical data for TPRC's scientific documentation are presented in Table I.

When the retrospective search of the world literature, primarily through the medium of abstracting journals, was completed early in 1965, TPRC reviewed its procedure of using abstracting journals for the identification of current literature on thermophysical properties research. It was recognized that continued use of abstracting journals for research awareness would represent, at best, one to two years delay in identifying and procuring such literature, with the result that bibliographic searches provided by TPRC could not be on a reasonably current basis. Hence, beginning in 1965 TPRC has subscribed to some 80 highly selected scientific and technical journals to obtain current research articles. To complete the literature search, the Chemical Abstracts continue to be scanned to cover the open literature and several government abstracting journals such as the Scientific and Technical Aerospace Reports, U. S. Government Research and Development Reports, etc. are scanned to cover the government report literature. In addition to these basic sources, TPRC searches certain specialized sources such as Masters Theses in the Pure and Applied Sciences, Doctoral Dissertation Abstracts, and a number of special compendia. Of particular note here are the two overseas Branches of TPRC at Brussels, Belgium, and Kobe, Japan, who serve a very important input function for European and Far Eastern literature\*. Furthermore, TPRC continues to develop its cooperative working arrangements on the exchange of research results and scientific information with major national and international institutions engaged in thermophysical properties research. As a result of this policy, TPRC is now able to keep abreast of current research with an average time

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\* These TPRC overseas Branches are not supported under this contract.

TABLE I. STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF SCIENTIFIC DOCUMENTATION ACCOMPLISHMENTS

(As of 31 December 1969)

	<u>In 1969</u>	<u>Total at End</u>
Documents identified	4 261	55 700
Documents received	10 747	56 628
Documents coded	6 605	47 651
Reference entries on all properties	16 804	183 135

**Reference Entries by Property**  
(Since publication of Retrieval Guide, 2nd edition)

	<u>Reference Entries</u> (In 1969)	<u>Reference Entries</u> (Total at End)	<u>% of File</u> (At End)
Thermal conductivity	3 371	8 989	20.51
Specific heat	2 389	6 299	14.37
Diffusion coefficient	1 385	4 905	11.19
Viscosity	1 848	4 731	10.79
Thermal linear expansion coefficient	2 526	4 202	9.59
Reflectance	1 307	3 511	8.01
Surface tension	1 252	3 205	7.31
Transmittance	875	3 067	7.00
Emittance	481	1 470	3.35
Absorptance	347	1 133	2.59
Thermal diffusivity	302	841	1.92
Thermal volumetric expansion coefficient	200	593	1.35
Accommodation coefficient	241	374	0.85
Thermal contact resistance	192	282	0.64
Prandtl number	73	146	0.33
Absorptance to emittance ratio	15	82	0.19
<hr/> Total	<hr/> 16 804	<hr/> 43 830*	<hr/> 100%

\* There are 139 305 reference entries (see Table II) in Book 2 of Retrieval Guide, 2nd Edition, making a grand total of 183 135 reference entries as of 31 December 1969.

lag from document publication to acquisition not to exceed six months. Besides being used as input to the Data Tables Projects at TPRC, the information acquired under the documentary phase of this program is intended to render technical inquiry services to governmental, industrial, and academic laboratories in answering questions on thermophysical properties.

A statistical study completed in late 1968 showed that some 330 of the total over 3600 scientific and technical journals cited to date yielded more than 85 percent of the articles. The top-yielding 50 journals subscribed by TPRC plus all the government reports, Ph. D. dissertations, and masters theses received by TPRC yielded over 60 percent of the current holdings.

It would be desirable to replace the manual literature searching and scanning by computer searching and scanning if it could be workable so as to reduce the time lag in document identification. However, it was found that, due to the prevailing inaccurate assignment of key words to articles, the computer could pick out less than 50 percent of the pertinent articles from the literature and the other 50 percent or more would be lost. Furthermore, the majority of the articles picked out by the computer would still have to be screened manually for being valid and useful for the documentation file. In view of the above, it appears that manual processing must continue for document identification and screening.

The problem of procuring research documents from the open literature is beginning to assume major proportions especially in the case of foreign literature and special publications of limited distribution. Therefore, TPRC's specialized holdings constitute a unique national asset and are assuming increasing importance for rapid access to the world literature on thermophysics and thermophysical properties. It is TPRC's experience that literature retrieval programs which yield only bibliographies as their end product are becoming increasingly less useful because of the time lapse involved in procuring the cited documents. To remedy this situation, TPRC has supplemented its long-standing practice of submitting bibliographic responses to literature search requests with copies of the actual documents in the form of standard microfiche. The conversion of TPRC's hard copy document holdings into microfiche form was completed during 1967.

## 2. RETRIEVAL GUIDE

The comprehensive second edition of the THERMOPHYSICAL PROPERTIES RESEARCH LITERATURE RETRIEVAL GUIDE was published in October 1967 by the Plenum Press.

This three-book volume represents the printout of a special computer program and provides quick access to the world literature on thirteen thermophysical properties of all matter. This definitive work contains a complete coverage of the world literature published from January 1920 (in some cases earlier) to June 1964 on thirteen thermophysical properties. Its 2800 pages (in 3 books) report 45 116 materials, citing 33 700 references representing 26 562 authors and 3600 separate scientific and technical journals and books in addition to Government reports. Its substance and property coverages are listed in Table II. The contents of the three books of the Retrieval Guide are as follows:

Book 1: Primarily constitutes TPRC's classified Directory of Substances in which information on the thirteen thermophysical properties are reported. Book 1 also contains three other major chapters which greatly enhance its usefulness. These consist of: (1) Guide to TPRC's Substance Classification Procedure and Numerical Codes; (2) Dictionary of Synonyms and Trade Names with a Listing of Cross References; and (3) Index to Mixtures.

Book 2: Contains the classified code entries and publication year of each reference for each property of each material. The classified code entries cover the following:

Phys. State: 1-Solid; 2-Liquid; 3-Gas; 4-Semi-solid; 5-Powder;  
6-Suspensoid; 7-Sintered; 8-Solid-Gas system;  
9-Solid-Liquid system.

Subject: 1-Theoretical; 2-Experimental; 3-Theo. and Exp.;  
4-Property values; 5-Theo. and Prop. val.; 6-Exp.  
and Prop. val.; 7-Theo., Exp., and Prop. val.;  
8-Survey, Review, Compendia, or Bibliography.

Language: 1-Eng. ; 2-Fr. ; 3-Ger. ; 4-Dutch; 5-It. ; 6-Jap. ;  
7-Rus. ; 8-Span. ; 9-Other.

Temperature: 1-Low, 0 to 75 K; 2-Normal, 75 to 1275 K; 3-High,  
1275 K and up; 4-(Low + Normal); 5-(Normal + High);  
6-(Low + Normal + High); 7-Not specific.

Book 3: Part A provides bibliographic citations for the 33 700 references covering scientific and technical journals in addition to university dissertations and

TABLE II. SUBSTANCE AND PROPERTY COVERAGES OF RETRIEVAL GUIDE\*

SUBSTANCE COVERAGE - All Matter		PROPERTY COVERAGE - Transport and Thermodynamic Properties Encountered in Heat and Mass Transfer Calculations	
Elements and chemical compounds	9 030	Thermal conductivity (including accommodation coefficient and thermal contact resistance)	31 050
Ferrous and nonferrous alloys	9 970		
Mixtures	13 396	Specific heat	28 030
Systems, composites, etc.	1 643	Viscosity (Newtonian and non-Newtonian; including fluidity)	46 870
Polymers, rubbers, etc.	2 600	Thermal radiative properties (emittance, reflectance, absorptance, transmittance, and optical constants)	9 400
Refractories	961	Diffusion coefficient	21 720
Glasses	1 109	Thermal diffusivity	1 705
Natural products	1 100	Prandtl number	540
Minerals	662		
Paints, surface finishes, coatings	2 632		
Slags, scales, aggregates, cermets, fuels, lubricants, fibers, fabrics, pharmaceuticals, insulations, building materials, residues, etc.	1 967		
General	46		
Total number of substances	45 116	Total number of reference entries	139 305

\* This storehouse of information has come from 33 700 references representing 26 562 authors and 3600 separate scientific and technical journals and books in addition to sources of governmental and industrial reports (e.g., Defense Documentation Center, Clearinghouse for Federal Scientific and Technical Information, Atomic Energy Commission, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, research centers, and the like).

technical reports of governmental agencies, industrial organizations, and research centers and laboratories. Part B contains an index to names of contributing authors.

Effective January 1967, the scope of property coverage by TPRC was increased to include the coefficients of linear and volumetric thermal expansion and surface tension. Furthermore, each thermophysical property is coded separately instead of the past practice of coding several related properties in groups. For instance, the thermal conductivity, accommodation coefficient, and thermal contact resistance were formerly all coded under the property thermal conductivity. They are now coded separately as individual properties. Similarly, the five entries under thermal radiative properties are now listed separately as individual properties. Thus, effective since January 1967, TPRC maintains cognizance over sixteen thermophysical properties for all materials. They are:

- A. Thermal conductivity
- B. Accommodation coefficient
- C. Thermal contact resistance
- D. Thermal diffusivity
- E. Specific heat at constant pressure
- F. Viscosity
- G. Emittance
- H. Reflectance
- I. Absorptance
- J. Transmittance
- K. Absorptance to emittance ratio
- L. Prandtl number
- M. Diffusion coefficient
- N. Thermal linear expansion coefficient
- O. Thermal volumetric expansion coefficient
- P. Surface tension

The code entries are also revised as follows:

**Physical State:** A-Solid (including porous); B-Liquid; C-Gas; D-Powder (loose or cold-pressed - including coarser granular particles), for example, sand; E-Sintered (including hot-pressed); F-Suspensoid (including fine emulsions), for example, petroaltum, blood, milk, paint, mud, clay, paste, gel, etc. ; G-Powder - fluid system (including coarser granular particles), for example, sand + liquid, fluidized bed, glass spheres suspended in glycerin, etc. ; H-Solid - fluid system, for example, contact in gaseous atmosphere, etc. ; I-Liquid - gas system.

**Subject:** A-Theoretical (about properties) - Original theory or a sufficient amount of modification of existing theory. A theoretical discussion. Analytical development for the prediction of results; B-Experimental - Description, discussion or theory about experimental technique or apparatus for the determination of property values; C-Property Values - Calculated or measured data with no theory or experimental techniques discussed. Limited

data compendia, correlations and nomographs are included here; D-Theoretical and Experimental - Combination of codes A and B; E-Theoretical and Property Values - Combination of codes A and C; F-Experimental and Property Values - Combination of codes B and C; G-Theoretical, Experimental and Property Values - Combination of codes A, B and C; H-Survey or Review - Critical or informative survey or review on a broad scale about experimental techniques or theories; I-Data Collections - Compilation of data on a broad scale (critical or uncritical). Handbooks, data books, encyclopedias, etc.

**Language:** A-Eng. ; B-Fr. ; C-Ger. ; D-Dutch; E-It. ; F-Jap. ; G-Rus. ; H-Span. ; I-Other.

**Temperature:** A-Low  $\leq$  -198 C,  $\leq$  135 R,  $\leq$  -325 F,  $\leq$  75 K; B-Normal,  $\leq$  1000 C,  $\leq$  2292 R,  $\leq$  1832 F,  $\leq$  1273 K; C-High, >1000 C, >2292 R, >1832 F, >1273 K; D-Low + Normal; E-Normal + High; F-Low + Normal + High; G-Undefined.

### 3. AUTOMATION AND COMPUTERIZED INFORMATION STORAGE AND RETRIEVAL SYSTEM

With the installation of the new CDC 6500 computer facility at Purdue University in summer 1967, TPRC's long needed capability of full mechanization in its search and retrieval operations has been fulfilled. As a result, TPRC now has an automated bibliographic search capability to respond to specific inquiries or to process standing requests for a continuing bibliographic service tailored to meet demands for specific technical profiles of individual engineers, scientists, corporations, laboratories, or governmental agencies.

During 1969, TPRC will continue to generate, quarterly, miniature "Retrieval Guide" for each property in order to serve its own inhouse programs as well as subscribers at nominal costs. For the future, it is considered to generate a series of Retrieval Guides for individual properties for formal publication so as to parallel the property-oriented 13-volume TPRC Data Series.

### SECTION III

#### DATA TABLES PROJECTS

##### 1. DATA PROCESSING PROCEDURES

As a result of the comprehensive search of literature in the scientific documentation phase of this program described above, the original research papers of interest to TPRC are uncovered. These papers are procured, from which the data are extracted, scrutinized, organized, converted to be in uniform units, and homogeneously tabulated and plotted, in the form of "intermediate tables" presenting the total available experimental information, as the first stage toward the preparation of internally consistent tables of "best data" referred to as "Tables of Recommended Reference Values." TPRC senior staff then review this information and give the organized data final critical evaluation. At this second stage, the experimental data are analyzed, correlated, and synthesized. This two-stage data processing is found by TPRC to be the most logical approach lending itself to greater effectiveness in bringing to the user the results of this type of painstaking research in the shortest possible time.

The detailed procedures which TPRC follows in data compilation and in data analysis and synthesis are not necessarily a matter of established routines and do vary from property to property and from one group of materials to another. There are certain principles which must be followed, however. For example, the data should be extracted directly from their original sources to ensure freedom from errors of transcription. The characterization of the test specimen should be specified as clearly as possible so as to fully identify the material tested. Especially for solids, the source of the material, method of fabrication, treatment and heat history of the specimen and the measuring method and conditions should be noted. If a comparative measuring method is used, the material used as comparative standard should be cited. The accuracy and precision of the data reported should be separately denoted. The complete reference to the original work should always be cited with the data. Whenever some of the above criteria cannot be satisfied because of absence of necessary information in the original work, an attempt is made to contact the author, if possible. In the cases where data cannot be adequately evaluated by TPRC due to lack of required information, such data are appropriately "flagged."

TPRC's Gerber Data Point Reader has been in full operation to accurately and speedily read data points off graphs presented in the research literature. Whenever the graph is too small to give accurate readings, an attempt is made to contact the author, if possible, for original data in tabular form.

In connection with its activities in data processing, TPRC has established, through experience, appropriate procedures of operational practice which lend to good organization of work, uniform recording and filing, and other procedures of "good housekeeping," thus assuring ready tractability of original records of processed data as permanent working records for reference at any time in the future.

The procedure in data analysis and synthesis involves critical evaluation of the validity of available data and related information, resolution and reconciliation of disagreements of conflicting data, correlation of data in terms of various affecting parameters (sometimes in reduced form), comparison of the resulting data with theoretical predictions or with results derived from semi-theoretical relationships or from generalized empirical correlations, etc. Furthermore, thermodynamic principles and semi-empirical techniques are employed to fill in gaps and to extrapolate existing data so that the resulting recommended values are internally consistent and cover as wide a range of the controlling parameters as possible.

## 2. ACTIVE PROJECTS

TPRC data tables projects include the thermal conductivity, specific heat, thermal radiative properties (emittance, reflectance, absorptance, transmittance), thermal diffusivity, and thermal linear and volumetric expansion of elements, ferrous and nonferrous alloys, intermetallic, semiconducting, and nonmetallic compounds, cermets, ceramics, composites, mixtures, systems, polymers, etc., and the thermal conductivity, specific heat, and viscosity of fluids and fluid mixtures. Table III gives a statistical summary of the accomplishments in 1969 of all the data tables projects. Part of the projects are, however, not funded under this contract.

The resulting data tables are to be disseminated at large through the 13-volume TPRC DATA SERIES, as described in more detail later in the next subsection. A summary of the statistical data on the completed Volumes 1 to 7 of the TPRC DATA SERIES is given in Table IV. The property data are presented in both tabular and graphical forms, with accompanying tables giving specifications and characterizations of the test specimens for the data.

TABLE III. STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF  
ACTIVE DATA TABLES PROJECTS

(As of 31 December 1969)

	<u>In 1969</u>	<u>Total at End</u>
No. of documents processed	6892	16 094
No. of documents accepted as data sources	2259	7 311
No. of materials compiled	1073	5 437
No. of data sets compiled	9642	38 270

TABLE IV. SUMMARY OF STATISTICAL DATA ON VOLUMES 1 TO 7 OF  
"TPRC DATA SERIES"

	<u>No. of Pages</u>	<u>No. of Materials</u>	<u>No. of Data Sets</u>	<u>No. of References to Data Sources*</u>
Volume 1. Thermal Conductivity - Metallic Elements and Alloys	1600	892	5539	1013
Volume 2. Thermal Conductivity - Nonmetallic Solids	1300	812	4627	598
Volume 3. Thermal Conductivity - Nonmetallic Liquids and Gases	700	170	1505	725
Volume 4. Specific Heat - Metallic Elements and Alloys	820	322	1186	428
Volume 5. Specific Heat - Nonmetallic Solids	1730	550	1009	457
Volume 6. Specific Heat - Nonmetallic Liquids and Gases	380	56	863	595
Volume 7. Thermal Radiative Properties - Metallic Elements and Alloys	1650	242	5184	371

\* These are the references to data sources only, not including those references to the text on the theory, estimation, and measurement of the respective thermophysical properties.

The following brief summaries will serve to characterize each of the data tables projects.

a. Thermal Conductivity

Thermal conductivity constitutes Volumes 1, 2 and 3 of the TPRC DATA SERIES. The data compilation and critical evaluation and the generation of recommended reference values for the thermal conductivity of the elements is totally completed and is being maintained on a current basis. For the other groups of materials the work is finished to various degrees depending upon the importance of the various groups of materials. It has been a standing practice to try to finish the data processing for the most current research documents first and then to work backwards on the older documents of earlier years. Because of the immense amount of new research documents generated every year and because of the limited funding level and man-year effort, it is impossible at the present level of operation to process completely all the research documents for all the materials.

In the Retrieval Guide, second edition, which contains 33 700 references, there are 7329 references on thermal conductivity, i. e., 21.7 percent (neglecting the relatively small number of references on accommodation coefficient and thermal contact resistance). The present rate of document input into TPRC's Information Storage and Retrieval System is about 6000 per year. If the past ratio remains approximately the same, as indicated by the relative file size (20.51%) for thermal conductivity shown in Table I, there are over 1200 new documents per year on thermal conductivity entering TPRC System. Therefore, it becomes a too arduous task even just to maintain current by processing the most recent documents, 1200 per year. A similar situation is present for most of the other projects.

The thermal conductivity of metals, alloys, and intermetallic compounds, which are organized into seven groups, is included in Volume 1 of the TPRC DATA SERIES. Besides the presentation of experimental data, recommended values are given for the elements and for a few alloys. Volume 2 presents data for thirty groups of nonmetallic solids. Recommended values are given for the elements and a few oxides. Volume 3 contains the critically evaluated and recommended reference values for 58 fluids and also the compiled data for 112 systems of gas mixtures which are organized into four groups. The pure fluids are organized into three groups; for the elements recommended values are given for solid, saturated liquid, saturated vapor, and gaseous states while for the other two groups of pure fluids, recommended values are given for saturated liquid and gaseous states. See the Appendix for complete lists of the materials covered.

Since all the three volumes on the thermal conductivity are completed, in addition to updating and upgrading the existing tables and compiling data for new materials, the future efforts will also include the critical analysis of the data for alloys of Volume 1 and refractory oxides of Volume 2 and the extension of the work on Volume 3 to the thermal conductivity of an increasing number of refrigerants and to the high-pressure effect on the thermal conductivity of liquids and gases.

b. Specific Heat

Specific heat constitutes Volumes 4, 5 and 6 of the TPRC DATA SERIES. Tables on the specific heat of the elements and of all the important alloys, intermetallics, compounds, cermets, and mixtures have been prepared. Data on the specific heat of metallic elements and alloys and nonmetallic solids are compiled here at TPRC while the work on nonmetallic liquids and gases is done at TPRC's Kobe Affiliate in Japan.

The specific heat of the metals and alloys, which are organized into four groups, is included in Volume 4. Volume 5 presents data for twenty-four groups of nonmetallic solids. Volume 6 contains the critically evaluated and recommended reference values for 56 fluids organized into four groups, and the recommended values are given for both liquid and gaseous states.

Besides updating and upgrading the existing tables and compiling data for new materials, the future efforts will also include the critical analysis of the data for the elements of Volumes 4 and 5 and the extension of the work on Volume 6 to the specific heat of an increasing number of refrigerants and to the high-pressure effect on the specific heat of liquids and gases.

c. Thermal Radiative Properties (Emittance, Reflectance, Absorptance, and Transmittance)

This group of properties constitutes Volumes 7, 8 and 9 of the TPRC DATA SERIES. The radiative properties of metals and alloys are presented in the completed Volume 7. Volume 8 will contain the data for many groups of nonmetallic solids, while Volume 9 will present the data for coatings of all types, especially those particularly suitable for thermal control and for high temperature applications.

The present tables are organized in a way that is much different from that in the original TPRC Data Book. It is due to the establishment of a better scheme for the designation and categorization of the subproperties. According to the new scheme, by applying the proper geometric conditions (angular, normal, hemispherical) and

wavelength conditions (spectral, total, integrated, solar) to the four prime properties, there are altogether thirty-three subproperties for any one material. The wavelength range covers from 500 Å to 1000 μm, which encompasses the thermal portion of the spectrum, and special attention is given to solar spectrum conditions.

In addition to the presentation of original data, the data for many materials have been analyzed and "analyzed data graphs" are presented in parallel to give the user an evaluated review of the available data and where possible to recommend values under specific environmental conditions.

Since Volume 7 is now completed, the major efforts are concentrated on the processing of data on nonmetallic solids and coatings. A new classification scheme for coatings has been developed after considerable study by the TPRC staff in consultation with several national experts. The coatings are now classified into conversion-diffusion coatings, contact coatings, pigmented coatings (vitreous enamels and paints), and uncharacterized coatings (commercial designations).

Although in the Retrieval Guide, second edition, there are only 2829 references on thermal radiative properties (8.4 percent of the 33 700 references), in recent years the number of new research documents on the thermal radiative properties has increased steadily and rapidly. Presently, 21 percent of the TPRC annual input are related to thermal radiative properties, and a half of these documents contains information on coatings.

#### d. Thermal Diffusivity

Thermal diffusivity will constitute Volume 10 of the TPRC DATA SERIES. The work on this property has been greatly accelerated since 1968. All the previous tables have been completely updated and revised and new research documents are processed to extend the scope of coverage. The recommended values for the thermal diffusivity of the elements are being generated also. Volume 10 of the TPRC DATA SERIES will be published in late 1970 and will contain the thermal diffusivity of elements, alloys, and many groups of nonmetallic solids.

#### e. Viscosity

Viscosity will constitute Volume 11 of the TPRC DATA SERIES. The work on this property had been suspended from 1964 to 1966. Starting early 1967 this work was reactivated in TPRC's European Branch at the Belgian Institute for High Pressure, Brussels, Belgium.

Data compilation for the same 56 fluids as covered by Volume 6 of the TPRC DATA SERIES and also for a number of refrigerants is well under way. Critical evaluation of the compiled data so as to generate the recommended reference values is also in progress. A computational procedure for generating the recommended values from experimental data has been fully established. This Volume 11 will be published in 1971.

f. Thermal Expansion (Linear and Volumetric)

Thermal expansion will constitute Volumes 12 and 13 of the TPRC DATA SERIES. This project was initiated in mid-1968 and has since been in full progress. The work includes both linear and volumetric expansion and covers elements, alloys, intermetallic compounds, and various groups of nonmetallic solids. The two volumes are planned to be published in 1972.

### 3. TPRC DATA SERIES

Synthesis of existing fragments of knowledge is as important as so-called original observation. The availability of adequate standard reference data tables is essential to national progress, economy, and defense. To this end TPRC has contributed greatly through the generation and dissemination of data tables on thermo-physical properties.

The 13-volume TPRC Data Series brings together the most comprehensive and authoritative compilations of existing numerical data on thermophysical properties of materials. Recommended reference values of particular properties for particular materials are also often included. This new TPRC Data Series has evolved from the old three-volume loose-leaf 11" x 17" size TPRC Data Book, which was disseminated by TPRC from 1960 to 1967 and is well known nationally and, indeed, internationally. As of January 1967, the old TPRC Data Book contains 3322 data sheets, reporting 11 425 test specimens and citing 3424 references.

In view of the old TPRC Data Book's continuing rapid growth since 1960 and the extensive physical proportions it had assumed and in order to eliminate the cumbersome merging of supplements and the associated high cost of dissemination, it was decided in 1967 to discontinue the procedure of publication in loose-leaf format and its semi-annual dissemination by TPRC. Instead, the old Data Book has been restructured into volumes by properties and extensively updated, upgraded, and enlarged to become this new TPRC Data Series in 13 volumes.

One of the major improvements of the new TPRC Data Series over the old Data Book is that each volume of the Data Series includes also a comprehensive text on the theory, estimation, and measurement of the property and an overall material index, in addition to the most comprehensive compilation of numerical data. The text provides a general background and review of the theory and physics of the property considered in that volume, the methods for estimating the property values when experimental data are not available, and the experimental methods and apparatus for measuring the property. Such a background information enables the user to properly and fully utilize the compiled data and also enhance the usefulness of the data themselves. The material index lists alphabetically all the materials contained in that volume and in the companion volumes on the same property together with their respective volume numbers and page numbers. Many commercial designations of materials are cross-indexed with their previous designations and synonyms are cross-indexed with each other. Thus it enables the user to quickly locate the data for any material contained in the volume or in the companion volumes and to completely retrieve the desired data.

The numerical data for each material (except for the pure fluids) are presented in a full-page figure and also tabulated in a data table, accompanied by a specification table providing for every set of data a concise description of the sample characterization, as well as the method of measurement and test conditions. For the pure fluids of Volumes 3, 6 and 11, a critical discussion is given for each fluid in place of the specification table for the samples and data table for the raw data, which are presented through a departure plot, since all data have been critically reviewed and recommended values are presented.

Table V gives an indication of the structure, scope, and publication schedule of the TPRC Data Series. The first seven volumes of the Data Series have been completed and are in the publisher's hands for printing. They will soon be available through Plenum Press, New York, in the form of formal hard-bound volumes, 9-1/4" x 11-1/4" in size. It is contemplated that work on Volumes 8, 9 and 10 will be completed in late 1970. Table V also reflects the substantial increase in scope of Volumes 12 and 13, which are now anticipated to comprise 1000 pages each instead of 500 pages projected a year ago. The Table of Contents and Grouping of Materials and List of Figures and Tables of the completed first seven volumes are given in the Appendix.

TABLE V. PUBLICATION SCHEDULE FOR TPRC DATA SERIES\*

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Volume 1. Thermal Conductivity - Metallic Elements and Alloys	First Ed. 1600				Second Edition				
Volume 2. Thermal Conductivity - Nonmetallic Solids	First Ed. 1300				Second Edition				
Volume 3. Thermal Conductivity - Nonmetallic Liquids and Gases	First Ed. 700				Second Edition				
Volume 4. Specific Heat - Metallic Elements and Alloys	First Ed. 820					Second Edition			
Volume 5. Specific Heat - Nonmetallic Solids	First Ed. 1730					Second Edition			
Volume 6. Specific Heat - Nonmetallic Liquids and Gases	First Ed. 380					Second Edition			
Volume 7. Thermal Radiative Properties - Metallic Elements and Alloys	First Ed. 1650						Second Edition		
Volume 8. Thermal Radiative Properties - Nonmetallic Solids	First Ed. 880						Second Edition		
Volume 9. Thermal Radiative Properties - Coatings	First Ed. 1690						Second Edition		
Volume 10. Thermal Diffusivity	First Ed. 500							Second Edition	
Volume 11. Viscosity		First Ed. 600						Second Edition	
Volume 12. Thermal Expansion - Metallic Elements and Alloys			First Ed. 1000						Second Edition
Volume 13. Thermal Expansion - Nonmetallic Solids			First Ed. 1000						Second Edition

\* Figures given under First Ed. represent estimated numbers of pages for the volumes. After the second edition, subsequent editions of each volume are to be released at intervals of five years.

As more volumes are readied for publication, an increasing number of the data tables and a number of the complete volumes will be in the form of critically evaluated and analyzed reference data. In fact, in the years ahead an increasingly larger portion of TPRC's total effort will be directed toward data analysis and synthesis along with data compilation. The former is a slow and painstaking task seldom fully appreciated by those who have not been involved with the generation or use of such information.

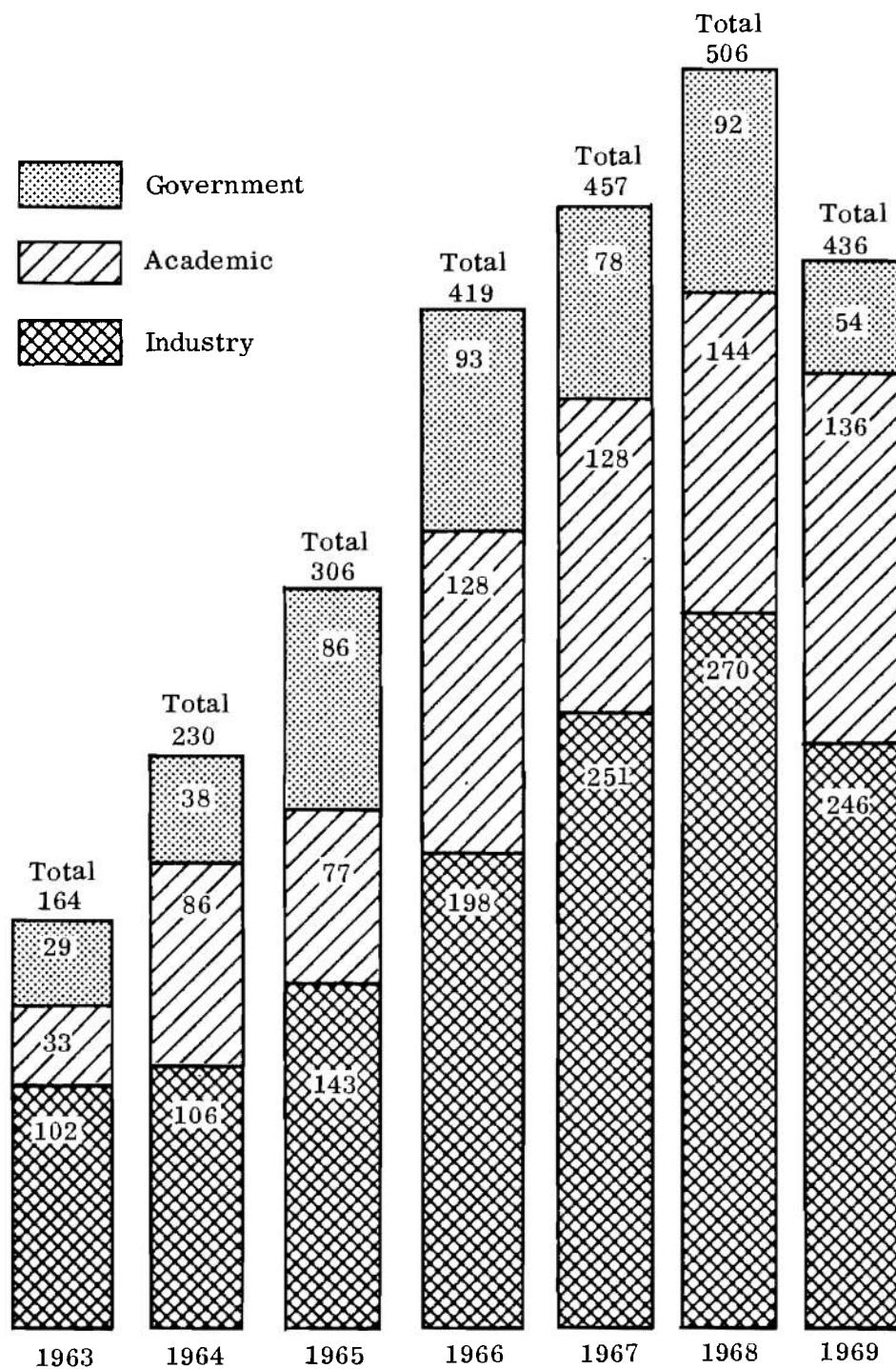
The continuing and systematic nature of this program makes the TPRC Data Series unique, quite distinctive from other data sources or handbooks, in that its coverage is constantly updated to maintain current and constantly upgraded to include more and more critically evaluated and analyzed standard reference data. Furthermore, for those users who have need for the most up-to-date information, TPRC will provide specific inquiry services or one may subscribe to the automatic data update plan tailored to meet a specific technical profile of an engineer, scientist, corporation, or laboratory. Thus, the user can always get the "last word" from the Data Series generator, TPRC.

The above-outlined procedure for data dissemination closely parallels the concept which TPRC has followed during the past twelve years for the dissemination of bibliographic information. In other words, TPRC publishes its major accomplishments in formal volumes through commercial channels while it directly disseminates up-to-date information to maintain its publications and audience on a current basis.

## SECTION IV

### TECHNICAL INQUIRY SERVICES

TPRC's contributions in information services continue to be primarily in the nature of technical advisory and consulting, data recommendations and predictions, and special bibliographic and data searches. During 1969, 436 inquiries (nearly nine per week) have been responded by TPRC covering various categories. Gratis responses to inquiries were given on an increasingly selective basis due to limited funds and time available for this purpose. Figure 1 gives an indication of the growth and distribution of these queries over the years. Figure 2 shows the detailed geographical distribution of the inquiries responded in 1969. As shown in Figure 2, these inquiries are from 36 states and District of Columbia and 21 foreign countries.



**Figure 1. Growth and Distribution of TPRC's Inquiry Responses over the Years**

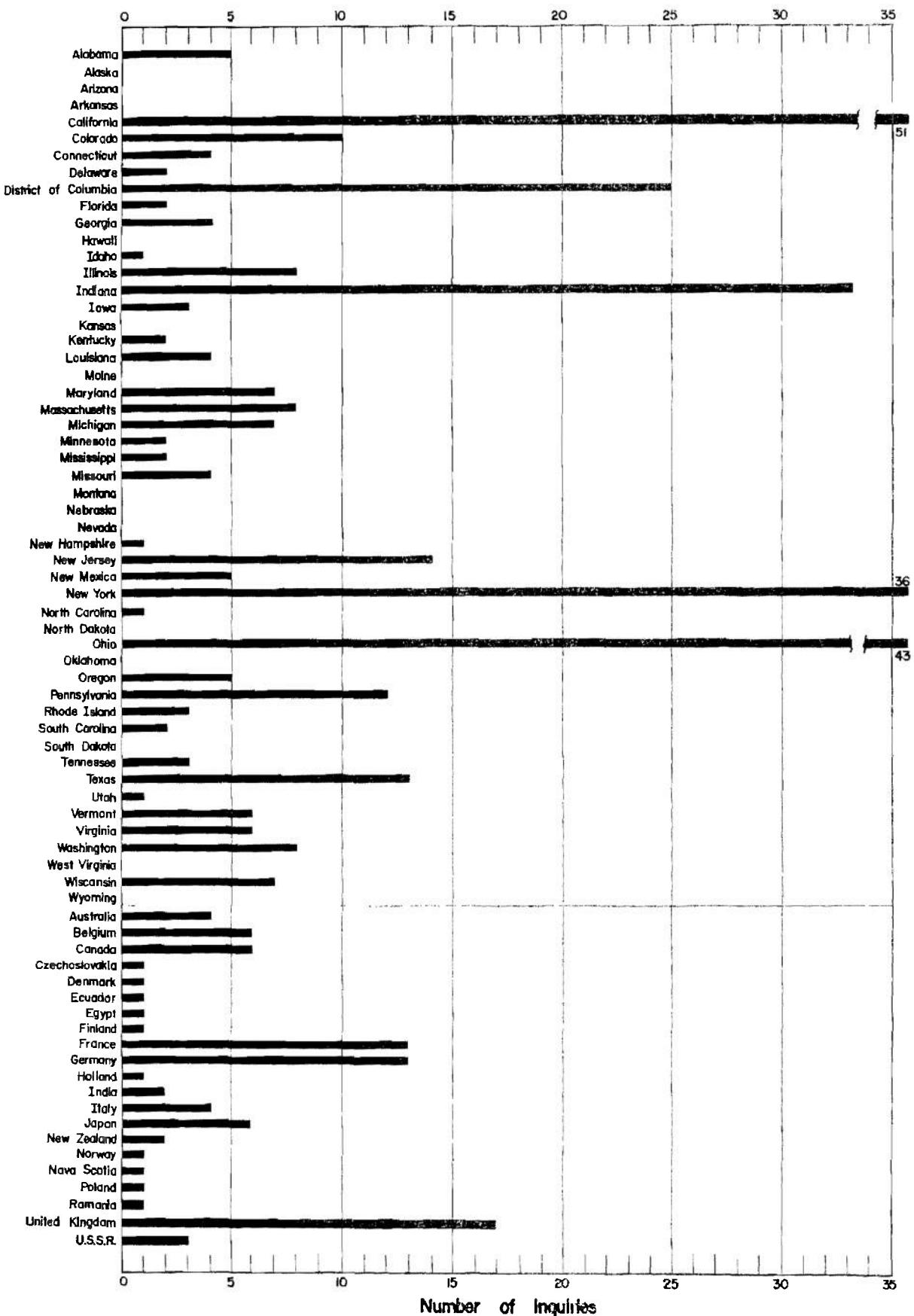


Figure 2. Geographical Distribution of Technical Inquiries for 1969

While Figure 1 indicates nearly a 14 percent decrease in the number of queries responded in 1969 over the preceding year, the time spent in answering these queries was 55 percent greater. It is of interest to note that, on the average, TPRC devoted approximately 72 hours to respond to a question requiring data analysis, 4.2 hours to answer a technical question, and 1.3 hours to respond to a query requesting literature. The average time spent per inquiry was 3.1 hours. These figures are substantially larger than the corresponding figures for 1968, primarily because TPRC devoted large block of time in 1969 to a few data analysis inquiries from the Air Force and NASA.

It is TPRC's aim and expectation that as our data books and other outputs are disseminated to the scientific and technical community on a worldwide basis through commercial publishers, the number of general technical inquiries will drop further. On the other hand, a larger number of engineers and scientists are becoming increasingly aware of TPRC's activities, thus reflecting a continuing increase in inquiries concerning TPRC's services and capabilities.

## SECTION V

### OTHER PUBLICATIONS AND RELATED WORK NOT UNDER THIS CONTRACT

#### 1. THERMOPHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF HIGH TEMPERATURE SOLID MATERIALS

"Thermophysical Properties of High Temperature Solid Materials,"  
Y. S. Touloukian (Editor), Vol. 1 to 6, MacMillan Company, New York, 8479 pp.,  
1967.

This major encyclopedic reference work consists of 6 volumes comprising 9 books (since Volumes 2, 4 and 6 consist of 2 books each) with a total of 8479 pages reporting data from 2447 references for 14 381 specimens in 1375 material groups. This work is available from the MacMillan Company as individual volumes as well as a complete set. The general contents of the respective volumes are as follows:

- Volume 1 - Elements
- Volume 2 - Nonferrous Alloys
  - Part I - Nonferrous Binary Alloys
  - Part II - Nonferrous Multiple Alloys
- Volume 3 - Ferrous Alloys

- Volume 4 - Oxides and Their Solutions and Mixtures
  - Part I - Simple Oxygen Compounds and Their Mixtures
  - Part II - Solutions and Their Mixtures of Simple Oxygen Compounds, Including Glasses and Ceramic Materials
- Volume 5 - Nonoxides and Their Solutions and Mixtures, Including Miscellaneous Ceramic Materials
- Volume 6 - Intermetallics, Cermets, Polymers, and Composite Systems
  - Part I - Intermetallics
  - Part II - Cermets, Polymers, and Composite Systems

The twelve specific properties covered in each volume are: density, melting point, heat of fusion, heat of vaporization, heat of sublimation, electrical resistivity, specific heat at constant pressure, thermal conductivity, thermal diffusivity, thermal linear expansion, thermal radiative properties (absorptance, emittance, reflectance, and transmittance), and vapor pressure.

## 2. NATIONAL STANDARD REFERENCE DATA SERIES

As a component of the National Standard Reference Data System - National Bureau of Standards (NSRDS-NBS), TPRC has assumed its responsibility for the generation of Standard Reference Data on the thermophysical properties of substances and materials to meet the national needs. As a result, TPRC generates a series of reports giving recommended values of thermophysical properties of definable substances, materials, or systems. While all numerical data find their way in TPRC Data Series, these research reports discuss in detail the considerations involved in arriving at the recommended reference values with a full assessment of the experimental data and theoretical guidelines on which the critical evaluation is based. The reports are normally released by TPRC first in the form of a "preliminary report" and distributed internationally to a number of experts for review and criticism. The formal reports are then published under NSRDS auspices and released in the National Standard Reference Data Series.

TPRC's activity in this area during the first two years (1 June 1964 to 30 June 1966) was concentrated on the generation of critical tables of the thermal conductivity of specifically selected materials. This results in the following two reports:

- (1) "Thermal Conductivity of Selected Materials," R. W. Powell, C. Y. Ho, and P. E. Liley, National Standard Reference Data Series - National Bureau of Standards NSRDS-NBS 8, 1-168, 1966.

A total of 29 substances and materials are studied. These are the metals aluminum, copper, gold, Armco iron, iron, manganin, mercury, platinum, platinum-rhodium (40%) alloy, silver, tungsten; the nonmetallic solids aluminum oxide, beryllium oxide, Corning code 7740 glass, diamond, magnesium oxide, Pyroceram brand glass-ceramic code 9606, quartz, thorium dioxide, titanium dioxide; and the fluids argon, carbon tetrachloride, diphenyl, helium, nitrogen, m-terphenyl, p-terphenyl, toluene, and water.

(2) "Thermal Conductivity of Selected Materials, Part 2," C. Y. Ho, R. W. Powell, and P. E. Liley, National Standard Reference Data Series - National Bureau of Standards NSRDS-NBS 16, 1-146, 1968.

A total of 16 substances and materials are studied. These are the metals cadmium, chromium, lead, magnesium, molybdenum, nickel, niobium, tantalum, tin, titanium, zinc, zirconium; the nonmetal graphite (5 species); and the fluids acetone, ammonia, and methane.

In 1967 and 1968 efforts were concentrated on the generation of critical tables of the thermal conductivity of the elements which are not covered in the above two reports. Efforts were also made to expand the tables for the elements which are in liquid or gaseous state at normal temperature and pressure to include recommended values for the solid and saturated vapor states also. This results in the following "preliminary report":

(3) "Standard Reference Data on the Thermal Conductivity of Selected Materials, Part 3," C. Y. Ho, R. W. Powell, and P. E. Liley, Thermo-physical Properties Research Center Final Report on NSRDS-NBS Contract CST-1346, 1-435, 1968.

A total of 68 elements are studied. These are antimony, argon, arsenic, barium, beryllium, bismuth, boron, bromine, calcium, cerium, cesium, chlorine, cobalt, dysprosium, erbium, europium, fluorine, gadolinium, gallium, germanium, hafnium, helium, holmium, hydrogen (including deuterium and tritium), indium, iodine, iridium, krypton, lanthanum, lithium, lutetium, manganese, neodymium, neon, neptunium, nitrogen, osmium, oxygen, palladium, phosphorus, rhodium, rubidium, ruthenium, samarium, scandium, selenium, silicon, sodium, strontium, sulfur, technetium, tellurium, terbium, thallium, thorium, thulium, uranium, vanadium, xenon, ytterbium, and yttrium. For most of the nonmetallic elements which

are liquid or gaseous at normal temperature and pressure, recommended values are given for solid, saturated liquid, saturated vapor, and atmospheric-pressure gaseous states. For the other elements, recommended values are provided mainly for the solid state, though values for both solid and liquid states are given for 13 elements.

After five years of diligent effort, we have completed the critical evaluation, analysis and synthesis of the available data for the thermal conductivity of the elements across the periodic table. This five-year effort is now in the process of final review and updating, and it is anticipated that a definitive work on the program entitled "Thermal Conductivity of the Elements" will become available in 1970 under the auspices of the National Bureau of Standards, Office of Standard Reference Data.

### 3. MASTERS THESES IN THE PURE AND APPLIED SCIENCES

"Masters Theses in the Pure and Applied Sciences Accepted by Colleges and Universities of the United States," Beth M. Schick (Editor), Volumes I to XIII.

This work provides a unique source of information on current academic research and serves as a barometer on research trends.

This annual publication has evolved from a rather limited attempt to report masters thesis titles in five disciplines to include all the pure and applied sciences (except mathematics and the life sciences). In Volume III, an experiment was made to report doctoral dissertations as well, but this was discontinued in subsequent volumes. Because of the gradual development of this publication it has undergone some modifications of its title in the first three volumes; however, the work is now recognized as listed above. The volumes contain a table of contents and an index to the universities and colleges. A brief statistical summary of coverage is given below.

## Masters Theses in the Pure and Applied Sciences

	<u>Thesis Year</u>	<u>Contributing Institutions</u>	<u>Titles Reported</u>
Volume I			
Part I	1955	93	1002
Part II	1956	93	1027
Volume II	1957	154	1727
Volume III*			
Part I	1958	139	3736
Volume IV	1959	162	4984
Volume V	1960	183	5708
Volume VI	1961	186	5911
Volume VII	1962	186	6321
Volume VIII	1963	175	6505
Volume IX	1964	174	6940
Volume X	1965	170	7310
Volume XI	1966	173	7099
Volume XII	1967	167	6909
Volume XIII**	1968	174	7802

\*Part II of Volume III includes doctoral dissertations for 1956-57 academic year, citing 2846 titles from 103 universities.

\*\*Effective with Volume XIII, "Masters Theses in the Pure and Applied Sciences" appears under a new cover design and represents a turning point in the twelve-year publication of this unique reference work as the Thermophysical Properties Research Center (TPRC) and University Microfilms Library Services, Ann Arbor, Michigan, join forces in its publication. As in the past, TPRC will gather the thesis titles and will prepare the manuscript for the volume while the University Microfilms will print and disseminate this work on a worldwide basis. Back volumes of the "Masters Theses in the Pure and Applied Sciences" may also be purchased from University Microfilms.

## SECTION VI

### CONCLUSIONS

This technical report has covered those phases of TPRC's activities which are either fully or partly funded under this contract for the period 1 January to 31 December 1969, and has also described briefly a number of related activities not under this contract. The results of this program are disseminated at large through two major publications: the Thermophysical Properties Research Literature Retrieval Guide and the TPRC Data Series.

The total efforts at TPRC are centered on the single goal of the advancement of knowledge concerning all aspects of thermophysics and thermo-physical properties of materials. Comprehensiveness of treatment, compatible with the highest scientific and engineering standards, forms the basic guiding philosophy of performance. To the extent that TPRC's activities constitute a continuing systematic program, the planning of its activities is geared to both short range as well as long range goals, thus leading to effective utilization of both intellectual and fiscal resources.



## APPENDIX

### **TABLE OF CONTENTS AND GROUPING OF MATERIALS AND LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES OF THE FIRST SEVEN VOLUMES OF THE TPRC DATA SERIES**

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  - Grouping of Materials and List of Figures and Tables**
  
- Volume 2. Thermal Conductivity - Nonmetallic Solids**
  - Contents**
  - Grouping of Materials and List of Figures and Tables**
  
- Volume 3. Thermal Conductivity - Nonmetallic Liquids and Gases**
  - Contents**
  - Grouping of Materials and List of Figures and Tables**
  
- Volume 4. Specific Heat - Metallic Elements and Alloys**
  - Contents**
  - Grouping of Materials and List of Figures and Tables**
  
- Volume 5. Specific Heat - Nonmetallic Solids**
  - Contents**
  - Grouping of Materials and List of Figures and Tables**
  
- Volume 6. Specific Heat - Nonmetallic Liquids and Gases**
  - Contents**
  - Grouping of Materials and List of Figures and Tables**
  
- Volume 7. Thermal Radiative Properties - Metallic Elements and Alloys**
  - Contents**
  - Grouping of Materials and List of Figures and Tables**

**VOLUME 1. THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY - METALLIC  
ELEMENTS AND ALLOYS**

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#### MATERIAL INDEX

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# GROUPING OF MATERIALS AND LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

## 1. ELEMENTS

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Symbol	Page No.
1*	Aluminum	Al	1
2*	Antimony	Sb	10
3	Arsenic	As	15
4*	Beryllium	Be	18
5*	Bismuth	Bi	25
6*	Boron	B	41
7*	Cadmium	Cd	45
8*	Cerium	Ce	50
9*	Cesium	Cs	54
10*	Chromium	Cr	60
11*	Cobalt	Co	64
12*	Copper	Cu	68
13*	Dysprosium	Dy	82
14*	Erbium	Er	86
15	Europium	Eu	90
16*	Gadolinium	Gd	93
17*	Gallium	Ga	97
18*	Germanium	Ge	108
19*	Gold	Au	132
20*	Hafnium	Hf	138
21*	Holmium	Ho	142
22*	Indium	In	146
23*	Iridium	Ir	152
24*	Iron	Fe	156
25*	Lanthanum	La	171
26*	Lead	Pb	175
27*	Lithium	Li	192
28*	Lutetium	Lu	198
29*	Magnesium	Mg	202
30*	Manganese	Mn	208
31*	Mercury	Hg	212
32*	Molybdenum	Mo	222
33*	Neodymium	Nd	230
34	Neptunium	Np	234
35*	Nickel	Ni	237
36*	Niobium	Nb	245
37*	Osmium	Os	254
38*	Palladium	Pd	258
39*	Platinum	Pt	262

\* Number marked with an asterisk indicates that recommended values are also reported for this material on separate figure and table of the same number followed by the letter R.

## 1. ELEMENTS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Symbol	Page No.
40*	Plutonium	Pu	270
41*	Potassium	K	274
42*	Praseodymium	Pr	281
43	Promethium	Pm	285
44*	Rhenium	Re	288
45*	Rhodium	Rh	292
46*	Rubidium	Rb	296
47*	Ruthenium	Ru	300
48*	Samarium	Sm	305
49*	Scandium	Sc	309
50*	Selenium	Se	313
51*	Silicon	Si	326
52*	Silver	Ag	340
53*	Sodium	Na	349
54*	Tantalum	Ta	355
55	Technetium	Tc	363
56*	Tellurium	Tc	366
57*	Terbium	Tb	372
58*	Thallium	Tl	376
59*	Thorium	Th	381
60*	Thulium	Tm	385
61*	Tin	Sn	389
62*	Titanium	Ti	410
63*	Tungsten	W	415
64*	Uranium	U	429
65*	Vanadium	V	441
66*	Ytterbium	Yb	446
67*	Yttrium	Y	449
68*	Zinc	Zn	453
69*	Zirconium	Zr	461

## 2. NONFERROUS BINARY ALLOYS

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
70	Aluminum + Antimony	Al + Sb	469
71	Aluminum + Copper	Al + Cu	470
72	Aluminum + Iron	Al + Fe	474
73	Aluminum + Magnesium	Al + Mg	477
74	Aluminum + Silicon	Al + Si	480
75	Aluminum + Tin	Al + Sn	483
76	Aluminum + Uranium	Al + U	484
77	Aluminum + Zinc	Al + Zn	487
78	Antimony + Aluminum	Sb + Al	488
79	Antimony + Bismuth	Sb + Bi	489

\* Number marked with an asterisk indicates that recommended values are also reported for this material on separate figure and table of the same number followed by the letter R.

2. NONFERROUS BINARY ALLOYS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
80	Antimony + Cadmium	Sb + Cd	492
81	Antimony + Copper	Sb + Cu	495
82	Antimony + Lead	Sb + Pb	496
83	Antimony + Tin	Sb + Sn	497
84	Beryllium + Aluminum	Be + Al	498
85	Beryllium + Magnesium	Be + Mg	499
86	Bismuth + Antimony	Bi + Sb	502
87	Bismuth + Cadmium	Bi + Cd	505
88	Bismuth + Lead	Bi + Pb	508
89	Bismuth + Tin	Bi + Sn	511
90	Cadmium + Antimony	Cd + Sb	514
91	Cadmium + Bismuth	Cd + Bi	517
92	Cadmium + Thallium	Cd + Tl	520
93	Cadmium + Tin	Cd + Sn	521
94	Cadmium + Zinc	Cd + Zn	524
95	Chromium + Nickel	Cr + Ni	525
96	Cobalt + Carbon	Co + C	526
97	Cobalt + Chromium	Co + Cr	527
98	Cobalt + Nickel	Co + Ni	528
99	Copper + Aluminum	Cu + Al	530
100	Copper + Antimony	Cu + Sb	534
101	Copper + Arsenic	Cu + As	535
102	Copper + Beryllium	Cu + Be	538
103	Copper + Cadmium	Cu + Cd	541
104	Copper + Chromium	Cu + Cr	542
105	Copper + Cobalt	Cu + Co	545
106	Copper + Gold	Cu + Au	548
107	Copper + Iron	Cu + Fe	551
108	Copper + Lead	Cu + Pb	554
109	Copper + Manganese	Cu + Mn	557
110	Copper + Nickel	Cu + Ni	561
111	Copper + Palladium	Cu + Pd	568
112	Copper + Phosphorus	Cu + P	571
113	Copper + Platinum	Cu + Pt	574
114	Copper + Silicon	Cu + Si	575
115	Copper + Silver	Cu + Ag	578
116	Copper + Tellurium	Cu + Te	581
117	Copper + Tin	Cu + Sn	584
118	Copper + Zinc	Cu + Zn	588
119	Germanium + Silicon	Ge + Si	597
120	Gold + Cadmium	Au + Cd	600
121	Gold + Chromium	Au + Cr	603
122	Gold + Cobalt	Au + Co	606
123	Gold + Copper	Au + Cu	609
124	Gold + Palladium	Au + Pd	614
125	Gold + Platinum	Au + Pt	617
126	Gold + Silver	Au + Ag	620

## 2. NONFERROUS BINARY ALLOYS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
127	Gold + Zinc	Au + Zn . . . . . . . . . .	623
128	Hafnium + Zirconium	Hf + Zr . . . . . . . . . .	624
129	Indium + Lead	In + Pb . . . . . . . . . .	627
130	Indium + Thallium	In + Tl . . . . . . . . . .	630
131	Indium + Tin	In + Sn . . . . . . . . . .	634
132	Lead + Antimony	Pb + Sb . . . . . . . . . .	637
133	Lead + Bismuth	Pb + Bi . . . . . . . . . .	640
134	Lead + Indium	Pb + In . . . . . . . . . .	643
135	Lead + Silver	Pb + Ag . . . . . . . . . .	646
136	Lead + Thallium	Pb + Tl . . . . . . . . . .	649
137	Lead + Tin	Pb + Sn . . . . . . . . . .	652
138	Lithium + Sodium	Li + Na . . . . . . . . . .	655
139	Magnesium + Aluminum	Mg + Al . . . . . . . . . .	658
140	Magnesium + Cadmium	Mg + Cd . . . . . . . . . .	661
141	Magnesium + Calcium	Mg + Ca . . . . . . . . . .	662
142	Magnesium + Cerium	Mg + Ce . . . . . . . . . .	663
143	Magnesium + Copper	Mg + Cu . . . . . . . . . .	666
144	Magnesium + Manganese	Mg + Mn . . . . . . . . . .	669
145	Magnesium + Nickel	Mg + Ni . . . . . . . . . .	672
146	Magnesium + Silicon	Mg + Si . . . . . . . . . .	675
147	Magnesium + Silver	Mg + Ag . . . . . . . . . .	678
148	Magnesium + Tin	Mg + Sn . . . . . . . . . .	679
149	Magnesium + Zinc	Mg + Zn . . . . . . . . . .	680
150	Manganese + Copper	Mn + Cu . . . . . . . . . .	683
151	Manganese + Iron	Mn + Fe . . . . . . . . . .	684
152	Manganese + Nickel	Mn + Ni . . . . . . . . . .	685
153	Mercury + Sodium	Hg + Na . . . . . . . . . .	686
154	Molybdenum + Iron	Mo + Fe . . . . . . . . . .	690
155	Molybdenum + Titanium	Mo + Ti . . . . . . . . . .	691
156	Molybdenum + Tungsten	Mo + W . . . . . . . . . .	694
157	Nickel + Chromium	Ni + Cr . . . . . . . . . .	697
158	Nickel + Cobalt	Ni + Co . . . . . . . . . .	700
159	Nickel + Copper	Ni + Cu . . . . . . . . . .	703
160	Nickel + Iron	Ni + Fe . . . . . . . . . .	707
161	Nickel + Manganese	Ni + Mn . . . . . . . . . .	710
162	Niobium + Uranium	Nb + U . . . . . . . . . .	713
163	Niobium + Zirconium	Nb + Zr . . . . . . . . . .	716
164	Palladium + Copper	Pd + Cu . . . . . . . . . .	720
165	Palladium + Gold	Pd + Au . . . . . . . . . .	723
166	Palladium + Platinum	Pd + Pt . . . . . . . . . .	726
167	Palladium + Silver	Pd + Ag . . . . . . . . . .	727
168	Platinum + Copper	Pt + Cu . . . . . . . . . .	730
169	Platinum + Gold	Pt + Au . . . . . . . . . .	733
170	Platinum + Iridium	Pt + Ir . . . . . . . . . .	734
171	Platinum + Palladium	Pt + Pd . . . . . . . . . .	737
172*	Platinum + Rhodium	Pt + Rh . . . . . . . . . .	738

\* Number marked with an asterisk indicates that recommended values are also reported for this material on separate figure and table of the same number followed by the letter B.

2. NONFERROUS BINARY ALLOYS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
173	Platinum + Ruthenium	Pt + Ru	743
174	Platinum + Silver	Pt + Ag	745
175	Plutonium + Aluminum	Pu + Al	746
176	Plutonium + Iron	Pu + Fe	747
177	Potassium + Sodium	K + Na	748
178	Rubidium + Cesium	Rb + Cs	751
179	Selenium + Bromine	Se + Br	754
180	Selenium + Cadmium	Se + Cd	755
181	Selenium + Chlorine	Se + Cl	756
182	Selenium + Iodine	Se + I	757
183	Selenium + Thallium	Se + Tl	758
184	Silicon + Germanium	Se + Ge	761
185	Silicon + Iron	Si + Fe	764
186	Silver + Antimony	Ag + Sb	767
187	Silver + Cadmium	Ag + Cd	770
188	Silver + Copper	Ag + Cu	773
189	Silver + Gold	Ag + Au	774
190	Silver + Indium	Ag + In	777
191	Silver + Lead	Ag + Pb	780
192	Silver + Manganese	Ag + Mn	783
193	Silver + Palladium	Ag + Pd	786
194	Silver + Platinum	Ag + Pt	790
195	Silver + Tin	Ag + Sn	791
196	Silver + Zinc	Ag + Zn	792
197	Sodium + Mercury	Na + Hg	795
198	Sodium + Potassium	Na + K	798
199	Tantalum + Niobium	Ta + Nb	801
200	Tantalum + Tungsten	Ta + W	802
201	Tellurium + Selenium	Te + Se	805
202	Tellurium + Thallium	Te + Tl	808
203	Thallium + Cadmium	Tl + Cd	811
204	Thallium + Indium	Tl + In	812
205	Thallium + Lead	Tl + Pb	815
206	Thallium + Tellurium	Tl + Te	818
207	Thallium + Tin	Tl + Sn	821
208	Thorium + Uranium	Th + U	822
209	Tin + Aluminum	Sn + Al	823
210	Tin + Antimony	Sn + Sb	824
211	Tin + Bismuth	Sn + Bi	827
212	Tin + Cadmium	Sn + Cd	830
213	Tin + Copper	Sn + Cu	833
214	Tin + Indium	Sn + In	834
215	Tin + Lead	Sn + Pb	839
216	Tin + Mercury	Sn + Hg	842
217	Tin + Silver	Sn + Ag	845
218	Tin + Thallium	Sn + Tl	846

## 2. NONFERROUS BINARY ALLOYS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
219	Tin + Zinc	Sn + Zn . . . . .	847
220	Titanium + Aluminum	Ti + Al . . . . .	848
221	Titanium + Manganese	Ti + Mn . . . . .	849
222	Titanium + Oxygen	Ti + O . . . . .	852
223	Tungsten + Rhenium	W + Re . . . . .	855
224	Uranium + Aluminum	U + Al . . . . .	858
225	Uranium + Chromium	U + Cr . . . . .	859
226	Uranium + Iron	U + Fe . . . . .	862
227	Uranium + Magnesium	U + Mg . . . . .	863
228	Uranium + Molybdenum	U + Mo . . . . .	864
229	Uranium + Niobium	U + Nb . . . . .	867
230	Uranium + Silicon	U + Si . . . . .	868
231	Uranium + Zirconium	U + Zr . . . . .	871
232	Vanadium + Iron	V + Fe . . . . .	874
233	Vanadium + Yttrium	V + Y . . . . .	877
234	Zinc + Aluminum	Zn + Al . . . . .	880
235	Zinc + Cadmium	Zn + Cd . . . . .	881
236	Zirconium + Aluminum	Zr + Al . . . . .	882
237	Zirconium + Hafnium	Zr + Hf . . . . .	883
238	Zirconium + Niobium	Zr + Nb . . . . .	886
239	Zirconium + Tin	Zr + Sn . . . . .	887
240	Zirconium + Titanium	Zr + Ti . . . . .	890
241	Zirconium + Uranium	Zr + U . . . . .	891

## 3. NONFERROUS MULTIPLE ALLOYS

242	Aluminum + Copper + $\Sigma X_1$	Al + Cu + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	895
243	Aluminum + Iron + $\Sigma X_1$	Al + Fe + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	905
244	Aluminum + Magnesium + $\Sigma X_1$	Al + Mg + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	908
245	Aluminum + Manganese + $\Sigma X_1$	Al + Mn + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	911
246	Aluminum + Nickel + $\Sigma X_1$	Al + Ni + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	914
247	Aluminum + Silicon + $\Sigma X_1$	Al + Si + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	917
248	Aluminum + Zinc + $\Sigma X_1$	Al + Zn + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	922
249	Aluminum + $\Sigma X_1$	Al + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	925
250	Antimony + Beryllium + $\Sigma X_1$	Sb + Be + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	926
251	Beryllium + Fluorine + $\Sigma X_1$	Be + F + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	929
252	Beryllium + Magnesium + $\Sigma X_1$	Be + Mg + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	932
253	Bismuth + Cadmium + $\Sigma X_1$	Bi + Cd + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	935
254	Bismuth + Lead + $\Sigma X_1$	Bi + Pb + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	938
255	Cadmium + Bismuth + $\Sigma X_1$	Cd + Bi + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	941
256	Chromium + Iron + $\Sigma X_1$	Cr + Fe + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	944
257	Cobalt + Chromium + $\Sigma X_1$	Co + Cr + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	947
258	Cobalt + Iron + $\Sigma X_1$	Co + Fe + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	950
259	Cobalt + Nickel + $\Sigma X_1$	Co + Ni + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	951
260	Copper + Aluminum + $\Sigma X_1$	Cu + Al + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	952

### 3. NONFERROUS MULTIPLE ALLOYS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
261	Copper + Beryllium + $\Sigma X_i$	Cu + Be + $\Sigma X_i$	955
262	Copper + Cadmium + $\Sigma X_i$	Cu + Cd + $\Sigma X_i$	956
263	Copper + Cobalt + $\Sigma X_i$	Cu + Co + $\Sigma X_i$	957
264	Copper + Iron + $\Sigma X_i$	Cu + Fe + $\Sigma X_i$	960
265	Copper + Lead + $\Sigma X_i$	Cu + Pb + $\Sigma X_i$	961
266*	Copper + Manganese + $\Sigma X_i$	Cu + Mn + $\Sigma X_i$	964
267	Copper + Nickel + $\Sigma X_i$	Cu + Ni + $\Sigma X_i$	969
268	Copper + Silicon + $\Sigma X_i$	Cu + Si + $\Sigma X_i$	972
269	Copper + Tin + $\Sigma X_i$	Cu + Sn + $\Sigma X_i$	975
270	Copper + Zinc + $\Sigma X_i$	Cu + Zn + $\Sigma X_i$	979
271	Copper + Zirconium + $\Sigma X_i$	Cu + Zr + $\Sigma X_i$	985
272	Lanthanum + Neodymium + $\Sigma X_i$	La + Nd + $\Sigma X_i$	988
273	Lead + Antimony + $\Sigma X_i$	Pb + Sb + $\Sigma X_i$	991
274	Lithium + Boron + $\Sigma X_i$	Li + B + $\Sigma X_i$	992
275	Lithium + Sodium + $\Sigma X_i$	Li + Na + $\Sigma X_i$	995
276	Magnesium + Aluminum + $\Sigma X_i$	Mg + Al + $\Sigma X_i$	998
277	Magnesium + Cerium + $\Sigma X_i$	Mg + Ce + $\Sigma X_i$	1001
278	Magnesium + Cobalt + $\Sigma X_i$	Mg + Co + $\Sigma X_i$	1004
279	Magnesium + Copper + $\Sigma X_i$	Mg + Cu + $\Sigma X_i$	1005
280	Magnesium + Nickel + $\Sigma X_i$	Mg + Ni + $\Sigma X_i$	1008
281	Manganese + Iron + $\Sigma X_i$	Mn + Fe + $\Sigma X_i$	1009
282	Manganese + Silicon + $\Sigma X_i$	Mn + Si + $\Sigma X_i$	1012
283	Molybdenum + Iron + $\Sigma X_i$	Mo + Fe + $\Sigma X_i$	1013
284	Nickel + Aluminum + $\Sigma X_i$	Ni + Al + $\Sigma X_i$	1014
285*	Nickel + Chromium + $\Sigma X_i$	Ni + Cr + $\Sigma X_i$	1017
286	Nickel + Cobalt + $\Sigma X_i$	Ni + Co + $\Sigma X_i$	1028
287	Nickel + Copper + $\Sigma X_i$	Ni + Cu + $\Sigma X_i$	1031
288	Nickel + Iron + $\Sigma X_i$	Ni + Fe + $\Sigma X_i$	1035
289	Nickel + Manganese + $\Sigma X_i$	Ni + Mn + $\Sigma X_i$	1038
290	Nickel + Molybdenum + $\Sigma X_i$	Ni + Mo + $\Sigma X_i$	1041
291	Nickel + $\Sigma X_i$	Ni + $\Sigma X_i$	1044
292	Niobium + Molybdenum + $\Sigma X_i$	Nb + Mo + $\Sigma X_i$	1046
293	Niobium + Tantalum + $\Sigma X_i$	Nb + Ta + $\Sigma X_i$	1049
294	Niobium + Titanium + $\Sigma X_i$	Nb + Ti + $\Sigma X_i$	1052
295	Niobium + Tungsten + $\Sigma X_i$	Nb + W + $\Sigma X_i$	1055
296	Silver + Cadmium + $\Sigma X_i$	Ag + Cd + $\Sigma X_i$	1058
297	Silver + $\Sigma X_i$	Ag + $\Sigma X_i$	1061
298	Tantalum + Niobium + $\Sigma X_i$	Ta + Nb + $\Sigma X_i$	1062
299	Tantalum + Tungsten + $\Sigma X_i$	Ta + W + $\Sigma X_i$	1065
300	Tellurium + Arsenic + $\Sigma X_i$	Te + As + $\Sigma X_i$	1068
301	Tin + Antimony + $\Sigma X_i$	Sn + Sb + $\Sigma X_i$	1069
302	Tin + Copper + $\Sigma X_i$	Sn + Cu + $\Sigma X_i$	1072
303	Titanium + Aluminum + $\Sigma X_i$	Ti + Al + $\Sigma X_i$	1073
304	Titanium + Chromium + $\Sigma X_i$	Ti + Cr + $\Sigma X_i$	1077
305	Titanium + Iron + $\Sigma X_i$	Ti + Fe + $\Sigma X_i$	1080
306	Titanium + Manganese + $\Sigma X_i$	Ti + Mn + $\Sigma X_i$	1083

\* Number marked with an asterisk indicates that recommended values are also reported for this material on separate figure and table of the same number followed by the letter R.

### 3. NONFERROUS MULTIPLE ALLOYS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
307	Titanium + Vanadium + $\Sigma X_i$	$Ti + V + \Sigma X_i$	1086
308	Titanium + $\Sigma X_i$	$Ti + \Sigma X_i$	1089
309	Tungsten + Iron + $\Sigma X_i$	$W + Fe + \Sigma X_i$	1090
310	Tungsten + Nickel + $\Sigma X_i$	$W + Ni + \Sigma X_i$	1091
311	Uranium + Molybdenum + $\Sigma X_i$	$U + Mo + \Sigma X_i$	1094
312	Uranium + Zirconium + $\Sigma X_i$	$U + Zr + \Sigma X_i$	1097
313	Zinc + Aluminum + $\Sigma X_i$	$Zn + Al + \Sigma X_i$	1098
314	Zinc + Lead + $\Sigma X_i$	$Zn + Pb + \Sigma X_i$	1099
315	Zirconium + Aluminum + $\Sigma X_i$	$Zr + Al + \Sigma X_i$	1100
316	Zirconium + Hafnium + $\Sigma X_i$	$Zr + Hf + \Sigma X_i$	1101
317	Zirconium + Molybdenum + $\Sigma X_i$	$Zr + Mo + \Sigma X_i$	1104
318	Zirconium + Tantalum + $\Sigma X_i$	$Zr + Ta + \Sigma X_i$	1105
319	Zirconium + Tin + $\Sigma X_i$	$Zr + Sn + \Sigma X_i$	1108
320	Zirconium + Uranium + $\Sigma X_i$	$Zr + U + \Sigma X_i$	1111
321	Zirconium + $\Sigma X_i$	$Zr + \Sigma X_i$	1112

### 4. FERROUS ALLOYS

#### A. CARBON STEELS

322	Iron + Carbon + $\Sigma X_i$	$Fe + C + \Sigma X_i$	Group I . . . . .	1113
323	Iron + Carbon + $\Sigma X_i$	$Fe + C + \Sigma X_i$	Group II . . . . .	1124

#### B. CAST IRONS

324	Iron + Carbon + $\Sigma X_i$	$Fe + C + \Sigma X_i$	Group I . . . . .	1125
325	Iron + Carbon + $\Sigma X_i$	$Fe + C + \Sigma X_i$	Group II . . . . .	1132

#### C. ALLOY STEELS

326	Iron + Aluminum + $\Sigma X_i$	$Fe + Al + \Sigma X_i$	Group I . . . . .	1142
327	Iron + Aluminum + $\Sigma X_i$	$Fe + Al + \Sigma X_i$	Group II . . . . .	1145
328	Iron + Chromium + $\Sigma X_i$	$Fe + Cr + \Sigma X_i$	Group I . . . . .	1148
329	Iron + Chromium + $\Sigma X_i$	$Fe + Cr + \Sigma X_i$	Group II . . . . .	1152
330	Iron + Chromium + Nickel + $\Sigma X_i$	$Fe + Cr + Ni + \Sigma X_i$	Group I . . . . .	1160
331*	Iron + Chromium + Nickel + $\Sigma X_i$	$Fe + Cr + Ni + \Sigma X_i$	Group II . . . . .	1164
332	Iron + Cobalt + $\Sigma X_i$	$Fe + Co + \Sigma X_i$	Group II . . . . .	1176
333	Iron + Copper + $\Sigma X_i$	$Fe + Cu + \Sigma X_i$	Group I . . . . .	1179
334	Iron + Manganese + $\Sigma X_i$	$Fe + Mn + \Sigma X_i$	Group I . . . . .	1182
335	Iron + Manganese + $\Sigma X_i$	$Fe + Mn + \Sigma X_i$	Group II . . . . .	1191
336	Iron + Molybdenum + $\Sigma X_i$	$Fe + Mo + \Sigma X_i$	Group II . . . . .	1194
337	Iron + Nickel + $\Sigma X_i$	$Fe + Ni + \Sigma X_i$	Group I . . . . .	1197
338	Iron + Nickel + $\Sigma X_i$	$Fe + Ni + \Sigma X_i$	Group II . . . . .	1202
339	Iron + Nickel + Chromium + $\Sigma X_i$	$Fe + Ni + Cr + \Sigma X_i$	Group I . . . . .	1209
340	Iron + Nickel + Chromium + $\Sigma X_i$	$Fe + Ni + Cr + \Sigma X_i$	Group II . . . . .	1212

\* Number marked with an asterisk indicates that recommended values are also reported for this material on separate figure and table of the same number followed by the letter R.

4. FERROUS ALLOYS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
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C. ALLOY STEELS (continued)

341	Iron + Phosphorus + $\Sigma X_1$	Fe + P + $\Sigma X_1$	Group I . . . . .	1216
342	Iron + Silicon + $\Sigma X_1$	Fe + Si + $\Sigma X_1$	Group I . . . . .	1217
343	Iron + Silicon + $\Sigma X_1$	Fe + Si + $\Sigma X_1$	Group II . . . . .	1221
344	Iron + Titanium + $\Sigma X_1$	Fe + Ti + $\Sigma X_1$	Group I . . . . .	1225
345	Iron + Tungsten + $\Sigma X_1$	Fe + W + $\Sigma X_1$	Group I . . . . .	1226
346	Iron + Tungsten + $\Sigma X_1$	Fe + W + $\Sigma X_1$	Group II . . . . .	1229

5. INTERMETALLIC COMPOUNDS

Figure and/or Table No.	Formula	Page No.
347	$Sb_2Te_3$	1241
348	$As_2Te_3$	1244
349	$Ba_2Pb$	1245
350	$Ba_2Sn$	1246
351	$Be_xNb_y$	1247
352	$Be_xTa_y$	1250
353	$Be_xU_y$	1253
354	$Be_{12}Zr$	1256
355	$Bi_2Te_3$	1257
356	$B_xSi_y$	1262
357	$CdSb$	1264
358	$CdTe$	1267
359	$Ca_xPb_y$	1270
360	$Ca_2Sn$	1273
361	$CoSi$	1274
362	$CuSbSe_3$	1275
363	$Cu_3Se_2$	1276
364	$GaAs$	1277
365	$GeTe$	1280
366	$Au_xCu_y$	1281
367	$HgB_2$	1284
368	$InSb$	1287
369	$InAs$	1292
370	$In_2Se_3$	1295
371	$In_2Te_3$	1298
372	$LaSe$	1301
373	$LaTe$	1304
374	$PbTe$	1307
375	$Mg_2Sb_2$	1310
376	$Mg_2Ge$	1311
377	$Mg_2Si$	1314
378	$Mg_2Sn$	1317

5. INTERMETALLIC COMPOUNDS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Formula	Page No.
379	HgSe	1320
380	HgTe	1321
381	MoSi <sub>2</sub>	1324
382	NiSb	1327
383	Re <sub>x</sub> As <sub>y</sub>	1330
384	Re <sub>x</sub> Gey	1331
385	ReSe <sub>2</sub>	1332
386	AgSbTe <sub>2</sub>	1335
387	AgCu	1338
388	Ag <sub>2</sub> Se	1339
389	Ag <sub>x</sub> Te <sub>y</sub>	1342
390	Sr <sub>2</sub> Si	1343
391	Sr <sub>2</sub> Sn	1344
392	TaB <sub>2</sub>	1345
393	TaGe <sub>2</sub>	1348
394	Tl <sub>2</sub> Pb	1349
395	SnSe <sub>2</sub>	1352
396	SnTe	1355
397	TiB <sub>2</sub>	1358
398	TiNi	1361
399	W <sub>3</sub> As <sub>7</sub>	1364
400	WB	1365
401	WSe <sub>2</sub>	1368
402	WSi <sub>3</sub>	1369
403	WTe <sub>2</sub>	1370
404	ZnSe	1371
405	ZnSiAs <sub>2</sub>	1374
406	ZrB	1375

6. MIXTURES OF INTERMETALLIC COMPOUNDS

407	Sb <sub>2</sub> Se <sub>3</sub> + Ag <sub>2</sub> Se + PbSe	1379
408	Sb <sub>2</sub> Te <sub>3</sub> + Bi <sub>2</sub> Te <sub>3</sub>	1380
409	Sb <sub>2</sub> Te <sub>3</sub> + In <sub>2</sub> Te <sub>3</sub>	1386
410	Bi <sub>2</sub> Te <sub>3</sub> + Sb <sub>2</sub> Te <sub>3</sub>	1388
411	Bi <sub>2</sub> Te <sub>3</sub> + Sb <sub>2</sub> Te <sub>3</sub> + Sb <sub>2</sub> Se <sub>3</sub>	1392
412	Bi <sub>2</sub> Te <sub>3</sub> + Bi <sub>2</sub> Se <sub>3</sub>	1393
413	Cd <sub>3</sub> As <sub>2</sub> + Zn <sub>3</sub> As <sub>2</sub>	1396
414	CdSb + ZnSb	1397
415	CuSbSe <sub>2</sub> + Cu <sub>3</sub> Se <sub>2</sub>	1400
416	Cu <sub>3</sub> Se <sub>2</sub> + CuSbSe <sub>2</sub>	1401
417	InSb + In <sub>2</sub> Te <sub>3</sub>	1403
418	In <sub>2</sub> Te <sub>3</sub> + Cu <sub>2</sub> Te + Ag <sub>2</sub> Te	1406
419	HgTe + CdTe	1407
420	AgSbTe <sub>2</sub> + SnTe	1410

6. MIXTURES OF INTERMETALLIC COMPOUNDS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Formula	Page No.
421	$\text{SnTe} + \text{AgSbTe}_2$	1411
422	$\text{ZnSb} + \text{CdSb}$	1412

7. MISCELLANEOUS ALLOYS AND MIXTURES

423	$\text{Bi}_2\text{Te}_3 + \text{Te}$	1415
424	$\text{Be} + \text{BeO}$	1416
425	$\text{Cr} + \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$	1419
426	$\text{Cu} + \text{BeCo}$	1420
427	$\text{GaAs} + \text{GaP}$	1423
428	$\text{InAs} + \text{InP}$	1426
429	$\text{Mo} + \text{ThO}_2$	1429
430	$\text{Na} + \text{Na}_2\text{O}$	1432
431	$\text{TiNi} + \text{Cu}$	1433
432	$\text{TiNi} + \text{Ni}$	1436
433	$\text{W} + \text{ThO}_2$	1439
434	$\text{U} + \text{UO}_2$	1442
435	$\text{Zr} + \text{ZrO}_2$	1444

VOLUME 2. THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY - NONMETALLIC SOLIDS

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## MATERIAL INDEX

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# GROUPING OF MATERIALS AND LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

## 1. ELEMENTS

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Symbol	Page No.
1*	Boron	B	1
2	Carbon	C	5
3*	Carbon (Diamond)	C	9
	Carbon (Graphite)	C	
4	AGOT Graphite		13
5*	ATJ Graphite		20
6	AWG Graphite		24
7*	Pyrolytic Graphite		30
8	SA-25 Graphite		42
9*	875S Graphite		45
10*	890S Graphite		49
11	Miscellaneous Graphite		53
12*	Iodine	I	83
13*	Phosphorus	P	86
14*	Sulfur	S	89

## 2. SINGLE OXIDES

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
15*	Aluminum Oxide (Sapphire)	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	93
16*	Aluminum Oxide	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	98
17	Barium Oxide	BaO	120
18*	Beryllium Oxide	BeO	123
19	Boron Oxide	B <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	138
20	Calcium Oxide	CaO	141
21	Cerium Dioxide	CeO <sub>2</sub>	144
22	(di)Copper Oxide	Cu <sub>2</sub> O	147
23	Hafnium Dioxide	HfO <sub>2</sub>	150
24	Indium Oxide	InO	153
25	(tri)Iron Tetraoxide	Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	154
26	Lithium Oxide	Li <sub>2</sub> O	157
27*	Magnesium Oxide	MgO	158
28	Manganese Oxide	MnO	168
29	(tri)Manganese Tetraoxide	Mn <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	170
30	Nickel Oxide	NiO	171
31*	Silicon Dioxide (Crystalline)	SiO <sub>2</sub>	174
32*	Silicon Dioxide (Fused)	SiO <sub>2</sub>	183
33	Strontium Oxide	SrO	194
34*	Thorium Dioxide	ThO <sub>2</sub>	195

\* Number marked with an asterisk indicates that recommended values are also reported for this material on separate figure and table of the same number followed by the letter R.

## 2. SINGLE OXIDES (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
35	Tin Dioxide	$\text{SnO}_2$	199
36*	Titanium Dioxide	$\text{TiO}_2$	202
37	Tungsten Trioxide	$\text{WO}_3$	209
38	Uranium Dioxide	$\text{UO}_2$	210
39	(tri)Uranium Octoxide	$\text{U}_3\text{O}_8$	237
40	Yttrium Oxide	$\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$	240
41	Zinc Oxide	$\text{ZnO}$	243
42	Zirconium Dioxide	$\text{ZrO}_2$	246

## 3. OXIDE COMPOUNDS

43	Aluminum Fluosilicate (Topaz)	$2\text{AlFO} \cdot \text{SiO}_2$	251
44	Aluminum Silicate (Mullite)	$3\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot 2\text{SiO}_2$	254
45	Barium Metatitanate	$\text{BaTiO}_3$	257
46	Barium Dittitanate	$\text{BaO} \cdot 2\text{TiO}_2$	260
47	Bismuth Stannate	$\text{Bi}_2(\text{SnO}_3)_3$	261
48	Calcium Stannate	$\text{CaSnO}_3$	264
49	Calcium Metatitanate	$\text{CaTiO}_3$	267
50	Calcium Tungstate	$\text{CaWO}_4$	270
51	(tri)Cobalt Strontium Metatitanate	$\text{Co}_3\text{SrTiO}_3$	271
52	Cobalt Zinc Ferrate	$\text{Co}(\text{Zn})\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$	272
53	Forsterite	$\text{Mg}_2\text{SiO}_4$	275
54	Garnet	$[\text{M}_3^{\text{II}}\text{M}_3^{\text{III}}(\text{SiO}_4)_3]$	278
55	Lead Metatitanate	$\text{PbTiO}_3$	279
56	Lead Zirconate	$\text{PbZrO}_3$	282
57	Magnesium Aluminate	$\text{MgO} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$	283
58	Magnesium Aluminate	$\text{MgO} \cdot 3.5\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$	286
59	Magnesium Stannate	$\text{MgSnO}_3$	289
60	Manganese Ferrate	$\text{MnFe}_2\text{O}_4$	292
61	Manganese Zinc Ferrate	$\text{Mn}(\text{Zn})\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$	295
62	Nickel Zinc Ferrate	$\text{Ni}(\text{Zn})\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$	298
63	Sodium Tungsten Bronze	$\text{Na}_x\text{WO}_3$	301
64	Strontium Metatitanate	$\text{SrTiO}_3$	304
65	Strontium Zirconate	$\text{SrZrO}_3$	307
66	Yttrium Aluminate	$\text{Y}_3\text{Al}_5\text{O}_12$	308
67	Yttrium Ferrate	$\text{Y}_3\text{Fe}_2(\text{FeO}_4)_3$	311
68	Zinc Ferrate	$\text{ZnFe}_2\text{O}_4$	314
69	Zirconium Orthosilicate	$\text{ZrSiO}_4$	317

\* Number marked with an asterisk indicates that recommended values are also reported for this material on separate figure and table of the same number followed by the letter R.

4. BINARY MIXTURES OF SINGLE OXIDES AND/OR OXIDE COMPOUNDS

Figure and/or Table No.	Name		Page No.
70	Aluminum Oxide + Aluminum Silicate	$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 + 3\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot 2\text{SiO}_2$	321
71	Aluminum Oxide + (di)Chromium Trioxide	$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3$	324
72	Aluminum Oxide + (di)Manganese Trioxide	$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{Mn}_2\text{O}_3$	327
73	Aluminum Oxide + Silicon Dioxide	$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{SiO}_2$	328
74	Aluminum Oxide + Zirconium Dioxide	$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{ZrO}_2$	331
75	Aluminum Silicate + Aluminum Oxide	$3\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot 2\text{SiO}_2 + \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$	334
76	Barium Oxide + Strontium Oxide	$\text{BaO} + \text{SrO}$	337
77	Barium Metatitanate + Calcium Metatitanate	$\text{BaTiO}_3 + \text{CaTiO}_3$	340
78	Barium Metatitanate + Magnesium Zirconate	$\text{BaTiO}_3 + \text{MgZrO}_3$	343
79	Barium Metatitanate + Manganese Niobate	$\text{BaTiO}_3 + \text{Mn}_2\text{Nb}_2\text{O}_7$	344
80	Beryllium Oxide + Uranium Dioxide	$\text{BeO} + \text{UO}_2$	347
81	Cerium Dioxide + Magnesium Oxide	$\text{CeO}_2 + \text{MgO}$	350
82	Cerium Dioxide + Uranium Dioxide	$\text{CeO}_2 + \text{UO}_2$	353
83	Gadolinium Oxide + Samarium Oxide	$\text{Gd}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{Sm}_2\text{O}_3$	356
84	Lead Oxide + Silicon Dioxide	$\text{PbO} + \text{SiO}_2$	359
85	Magnesium Aluminate + Magnesium Oxide	$\text{MgO} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{MgO}$	362
86	Magnesium Aluminate + Silicon Dioxide	$\text{MgO} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{SiO}_2$	365
87	Magnesium Aluminate + (di)Sodium Oxide	$\text{MgO} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{Na}_2\text{O}$	368
88	Magnesium Oxide + Beryllium Oxide	$\text{MgO} + \text{BeO}$	371
89	Magnesium Oxide + Clay	$\text{MgO} + \text{Clay}$	374
90	Magnesium Oxide + Magnesium Aluminate	$\text{MgO} + \text{MgO} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$	375
91	Magnesium Oxide + Magnesium Orthosilicate	$\text{MgO} + 2\text{MgO} \cdot \text{SiO}_2$	378
92	Magnesium Oxide + Nickel Oxide	$\text{MgO} + \text{NiO}$	381
93	Magnesium Oxide + Silicon Dioxide	$\text{MgO} + \text{SiO}_2$	384
94	Magnesium Oxide + Tin Dioxide	$\text{MgO} + \text{SnO}_2$	387
95	Magnesium Oxide + Uranium Dioxide	$\text{MgO} + \text{UO}_2$	390
96	Magnesium Oxide + Zinc Oxide	$\text{MgO} + \text{ZnO}$	391
97	Magnesium Orthosilicate + Magnesium Oxide	$2\text{MgO} \cdot \text{SiO}_2 + \text{MgO}$	394
98	(di)Manganese Trioxide + Aluminum Oxide	$\text{Mn}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$	397
99	(di)Manganese Trioxide + Magnesium Oxide	$\text{Mn}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{MgO}$	398
100	(di)Manganese Trioxide + Silicon Dioxide	$\text{Mn}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{SiO}_2$	399
101	Silicon Dioxide + Aluminum Oxide	$\text{SiO}_2 + \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$	402
102	Silicon Dioxide + Calcium Oxide	$\text{SiO}_2 + \text{CaO}$	407
103	Silicon Dioxide + (di)Iron Trioxide	$\text{SiO}_2 + \text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$	410
104	Thorium Dioxide + Uranium Dioxide	$\text{ThO}_2 + \text{UO}_2$	413
105	Tin Dioxide + Magnesium Oxide	$\text{SnO}_2 + \text{MgO}$	416
106	Tin Dioxide + Zinc Oxide	$\text{SnO}_2 + \text{ZnO}$	419
107	Tungsten Trioxide + Zinc Oxide	$\text{WO}_3 + \text{ZnO}$	422
108	Uranium Dioxide + Beryllium Oxide	$\text{UO}_2 + \text{BeO}$	423
109	Uranium Dioxide + Calcium Oxide	$\text{UO}_2 + \text{CaO}$	426
110	Uranium Dioxide + (di)Niobium Pentoxide	$\text{UO}_2 + \text{Nb}_2\text{O}_5$	427
111	Uranium Dioxide + Yttrium Oxide	$\text{UO}_2 + \text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$	428
112	Uranium Dioxide + Zirconium Dioxide	$\text{UO}_2 + \text{ZrO}_2$	429
113	Yttrium Oxide + Uranium Dioxide	$\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{UO}_2$	432
114	Zinc Oxide + Magnesium Oxide	$\text{ZnO} + \text{MgO}$	435
115	Zinc Oxide + Tin Dioxide	$\text{ZnO} + \text{SnO}_2$	438

4. BINARY MIXTURES OF SINGLE OXIDE AND/OR OXIDE COMPOUNDS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
116	Zirconium Dioxide + Aluminum Oxide	ZrO <sub>2</sub> + Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	441
117	Zirconium Dioxide + Calcium Oxide	ZrO <sub>2</sub> + CaO . . . . .	442
118	Zirconium Dioxide + Magnesium Oxide	ZrO <sub>2</sub> + MgO . . . . .	446
119	Zirconium Dioxide + Yttrium Oxide	ZrO <sub>2</sub> + Y <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	449

5. MULTIPLE MIXTURES OF SINGLE OXIDES AND/OR OXIDE COMPOUNDS

120	Aluminum Oxide + Silicon Dioxide + $\Sigma X_1$	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> + SiO <sub>2</sub> + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	453
121	Aluminum Oxide + Titanium Dioxide + $\Sigma X_1$	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> + TiO <sub>2</sub> + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	456
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123	Barium Oxide + Strontium Oxide + $\Sigma X_1$	BaO + SrO + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	460
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140	Silicon Dioxide + (di)Sodium Oxide + $\Sigma X_1$	SiO <sub>2</sub> + Na <sub>2</sub> O + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	510
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152	(tetra)Boron Carbide + Sodium Metasilicate	$B_4C + Na_2O \cdot SiO_2 \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots$	541
153	Graphite + Thorium Dioxide	$C + ThO_2 \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots$	544
154	Graphite + Uranium Dioxide	$C + UO_2 \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots$	547
155	Magnesium Oxide + Talc	$MgO + H_2Mg_3(SiO_3)_4 \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots$	550
156	Silicon Carbide + Silicon Dioxide	$SiC + SiO_2 \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots$	553
157	Silicon Carbide + Silicon Dioxide + $\Sigma X_1$	$SiC + SiO_2 + \Sigma X_1 \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots$	554
158	Thorium Dioxide + Graphite	$ThO_2 + C \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots$	557

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159	Cesium Iodide	$CsI \dots \dots$	561
160	Copper Iodide	$CuI \dots \dots$	562
161	Silver Iodide	$AgI \dots \dots$	563

## 8. BROMIDES

162	Cesium Bromide	$CsBr \dots \dots$	565
163	Potassium Bromide	$KBr \dots \dots$	566
164	Silver Bromide	$AgBr \dots \dots$	569
165	Thallium Bromide	$TlBr \dots \dots$	570

## 9. CARBIDES

166	(di)Beryllium Carbide	$Be_2C \dots \dots$	571
167	(tetra)Boron Carbide	$B_4C \dots \dots$	572
168	Hafnium Carbide	$HfC \dots \dots$	575
169	(tri)Iron Carbide	$Fe_3C \dots \dots$	578
170	(di)Molybdenum Carbide	$Mo_2C \dots \dots$	579
171	Niobium Carbide	$NbC \dots \dots$	582
172	Silicon Carbide	$SiC \dots \dots$	585
173	Tantalum Carbide	$TaC \dots \dots$	589
174	Thorium Carbide	$ThC \dots \dots$	592
175	Thorium Dicarbide	$ThC_2 \dots \dots$	593
176	Titanium Carbide	$TiC \dots \dots$	594
177	Tungsten Carbide	$WC \dots \dots$	598
178	Uranium Carbide	$UC \dots \dots$	601
179	Uranium Dicarbide	$UC_2 \dots \dots$	605
180	Vanadium Carbide	$VC \dots \dots$	606
181	Zirconium Carbide	$ZrC \dots \dots$	609

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183	Silver Chloride	AgCl . . . . .	620
184	Sodium Chloride	NaCl . . . . .	621
185	Thallium Chloride	TlCl . . . . .	625
186	Zinc Dichloride	ZnCl <sub>2</sub> . . . . .	626

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187	Barium Difluoride	BaF <sub>2</sub> . . . . .	627
188	Calcium Difluoride	CaF <sub>2</sub> . . . . .	630
189	Lanthanum Trifluoride	LaF <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	633
190	Lithium Fluoride	LiF . . . . .	636
191	Lithium Fluoride + Potassium Fluoride + $\Sigma X_i$	LiF + KF + $\Sigma X_i$ . . . . .	641
192	Sodium Fluoride	NaF . . . . .	642
193	Sodium Fluoride + Beryllium Difluoride	NaF + BeF <sub>2</sub> . . . . .	645
194	Sodium Fluoride + Zirconium Tetrafluoride + $\Sigma X_i$	NaF + ZrF <sub>4</sub> + $\Sigma X_i$ . . . . .	646

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196	Silver Nitrate	AgNO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	650
197	Sodium Nitrate	NaNO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .	651

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199	Boron Nitride	BN . . . . .	656
200	Hafnium Nitride	HfN . . . . .	659
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207	Potassium Dideuteron Phosphate	KD <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> . . . . .	680
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210	Potassium Chromium Sulfate (Alum)	$\text{KCr}(\text{SO}_4)_2 \cdot 12\text{H}_2\text{O}$	688
211	Potassium Hydrogen Sulfate	$\text{KHSO}_4$	691
212	Sodium Hydrogen Sulfate	$\text{NaHSO}_4$	692
213	Sodium Thiosulfate	$\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	693
214	Zinc Sulfate Heptahydrate	$\text{ZnSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	694

## 16. SULFIDES AND THEIR MIXTURES

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245	Cadmium Germanium Phosphide	$\text{CdGeP}_2$	758
246	Calcium Carbonate	$\text{CaCO}_3$	759
247	Calcium Phosphate + Lithium Carbonate + Magnesium Carbonate	$\text{Ca}_2(\text{PO}_4)_2 + \text{Li}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{MgCO}_3$	763
248	Carbon + Oxygen	$\text{C} + \text{O}$	764
249	Carbon + Volatile Materials	$\text{C} + \text{Volatile Materials}$	765
250	Gallium Phosphide	$\text{GaP}$	766
251	Graphite + Bromine	$\text{C} + \text{Br}$	767
252	Graphite + Uranium Dicarbide	$\text{C} + \text{UC}_2$	770
253	Lithium Hydride	$\text{LiH}$	773
254	Magnesium Carbonate	$\text{MgCO}_3$	776
255	Potassium Bromide + Potassium Chloride	$\text{KBr} + \text{KCl}$	779
256	Potassium Chloride + Potassium Bromide	$\text{KCl} + \text{KBr}$	782
257	Potassium Dihydrogen Arsenate	$\text{K}_2\text{AsO}_4$	785
258	Potassium Thiocyanate	$\text{KSCN}$	788
259	Silicon Carbide + Graphite	$\text{SiC} + \text{C}$	789
260	Sodium Hydroxide	$\text{NaOH}$	790
261	Strontrium Difluoride + $\Sigma X_i$	$\text{SrF}_2 + \Sigma X_i$	791
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269	Earth	.	813
270	Gabbro	.	816
271	Granite	.	817
272	Limestone	.	820
273	Mica	.	823
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281	Soil	.	847
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295*	Glasses	922
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297	Petalite	935
298	Porcelains	936
299*	Pyroceram Brand Glass - Ceramic.	939

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\* Number marked with an asterisk indicates that recommended values are also reported for this material on separate figure and table of the same number followed by the letter R.

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317	Benzene, P-dibromo	$C_6H_4Br_2$	986
318	Benzene, P-dichloro	$C_6H_4Cl_2$	987
319	Benzene, P-diiodo	$C_6H_4I_2$	988
320	Diphenyl	$C_6H_5C_6H_5$	989
321	Diphenyl Oxide	$(C_6H_5)_2O$	990
322	Diphenylamine	$(C_6H_5)_2NHI$	991
323	Diphenylmethane + Naphthalene	$(C_6H_5)_2CH_2 + C_{10}H_8$	994
324	Naphthalene	$C_{10}H_8$	995
325	Naphthol	$C_{10}H_7OH$	998
326	Nitrophenol	$NO_2C_6H_4OH$	1001
327	Phenanthren	$C_{14}H_{10}$	1004
328	Santowax R		1005
329	Sodium Acetate	$NaC_2H_3O_2 \cdot 3H_2O$	1006
330	Trinitrotoluene	$C_6H_3(C_6H_4NO_2)_3$	1007

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# GROUPING OF MATERIALS AND LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

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Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Symbol	Physical State*	Page No.
1	Argon	A	S, L, V, G	1
2	Bromine	Br <sub>2</sub>	-, L, V, G	13
3	Chlorine	Cl <sub>2</sub>	-, L, V, G	17
4	Deuterium	D <sub>2</sub>	-, L, V, G	21
5	Fluorine	F <sub>2</sub>	-, L, V, G	26
6	Helium	He	S, L, -, G	29
7	Hydrogen	H <sub>2</sub>	S, L, V, G	41
8	Krypton	Kr	S, L, V, G	50
9	Neon	Ne	S, L, V, G	56
10	Nitrogen	N <sub>2</sub>	S, L, V, G	64
11	Oxygen	O <sub>2</sub>	-, L, V, G	76
12	Radon	Rn	-, L, V, G	84
13	Tritium	T <sub>2</sub>	-, L, -, -	87
14	Xenon	Xe	S, L, V, G	88

## 2. INORGANIC COMPOUNDS

15	Ammonia	NH <sub>3</sub>	-, L, G, -	95
16	Boron Trifluoride	BF <sub>3</sub>	-, -, G, -	99
17	Hydrogen Chloride	HCl	-, -, G, -	101
18	Hydrogen Iodide	HI	-, -, G, -	103
19	Hydrogen Sulfide	H <sub>2</sub> S	-, -, G, -	104
20	Nitric Oxide	NO	-, -, G, -	106
21	Nitrogen Peroxide	NO <sub>2</sub>	-, L, G, -	108
22	Nitrous Oxide	N <sub>2</sub> O	-, -, G, -	114
23	Sulfur Dioxide	SO <sub>2</sub>	-, L, G, -	116
24	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	-, L, G, -	120

## 3. ORGANIC COMPOUNDS

25	Acetone	(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CO	-, L, G, -	129
26	Acetylene	CHCH	-, -, G, -	133
27	Benzene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	-, L, G, -	135
28	1-Butane	1-C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	-, -, G, -	139
29	n-Butane	n-C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	-, L, G, -	141
30	Carbon Dioxide	CO <sub>2</sub>	-, L, G, -	145

\* S = solid, L = saturated liquid, V = saturated vapor, G = gas.

### 3. ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Physical State *	Page No.
31	Carbon Monoxide	CO	L, G	151
32	Carbon Tetrachloride	CCl <sub>4</sub>	L, G	156
33	Chloroform	CHCl <sub>3</sub>	L, G	161
34	n-Decane	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>22</sub>	L, G	164
35	Ethane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	-, G	167
36	Ethyl Alcohol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH	L, G	169
37	Ethylene	CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	L, G	173
38	Ethylene Glycol	CH <sub>2</sub> OHCH <sub>2</sub> OH	L, -	177
39	Ethyl Ether	(C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> O	L, G	179
40	Freon 11	Cl <sub>2</sub> CF	L, G	183
41	Freon 12	Cl <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>2</sub>	L, G	187
42	Freon 13	ClCF <sub>3</sub>	-, G	191
43	Freon 21	Cl <sub>2</sub> CHF	L, G	193
44	Freon 22	ClCHF <sub>2</sub>	L, G	197
45	Freon 113	CCl <sub>2</sub> FCClF <sub>2</sub>	L, G	201
46	Freon 114	CClF <sub>2</sub> CClF <sub>3</sub>	L, G	205
47	Glycerol	CH <sub>3</sub> OHCHOHCH <sub>2</sub> OH	L, -	209
48	n-Heptane	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	L, G	211
49	n-Hexane	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	L, G	214
50	Methane	CH <sub>4</sub>	L, G	218
51	Methyl Alcohol	CH <sub>3</sub> OH	L, G	223
52	Methyl Chloride	CH <sub>3</sub> Cl	L, G	227
53	n-Nonane	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>20</sub>	L, G	230
54	n-Octane	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	L, G	233
55	n-Pentane	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	L, G	236
56	Propane	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	-, G	240
57	Toluene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>	L, G	242

### 4. BINARY SYSTEMS

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58	Argon and Helium	Ar and He	-, G	251
59	Argon and Neon	Ar and Ne	-, G	258
60	Argon and Krypton	Ar and Kr	-, G	263
61	Argon and Xenon	Ar and Xe	-, G	267
62	Helium and Neon	He and Ne	-, G	271
63	Helium and Krypton	He and Kr	-, G	276
64	Helium and Xenon	He and Xe	-, G	280
65	Krypton and Neon	Kr and Ne	-, G	284
66	Krypton and Xenon	Kr and Xe	-, G	288
67	Neon and Xenon	Ne and Xe	-, G	291

\* L = saturated liquid, G = gas.

#### 4. BINARY SYSTEMS (continued)

##### B. Monatomic - Nonpolar Polyatomic Systems

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Physical State*	Page No.
68	Argon and Benzene	Ar and C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	G . . . . . . .	295
69	Argon and Carbon Dioxide	Ar and CO <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	297
70	Argon and Deuterium	Ar and D <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	299
71	Argon and Hydrogen	Ar and H <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	301
72	Argon and Methane	Ar and CH <sub>4</sub>	G . . . . . . .	304
73	Argon and Nitrogen	Ar and N <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	306
74	Argon and Oxygen	Ar and O <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	311
75	Argon and Propane	Ar and C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	G . . . . . . .	316
76	Helium and Air	He and Air	G . . . . . . .	318
77	Helium and n-Butane	He and C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	G . . . . . . .	320
78	Helium and Carbon Dioxide	He and CO <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	322
79	Helium and Cyclopropane	He and C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	G . . . . . . .	325
80	Helium and Deuterium	He and D <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	327
81	Helium and Ethane	He and C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	G . . . . . . .	329
82	Helium and Ethylene	He and C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	G . . . . . . .	331
83	Helium and Hydrogen	He and H <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	333
84	Helium and Methane	He and CH <sub>4</sub>	G . . . . . . .	338
85	Helium and Nitrogen	He and N <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	340
86	Helium and Oxygen	He and O <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	343
87	Helium and Propane	He and C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	G . . . . . . .	345
88	Helium and Propylene	He and C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	G . . . . . . .	347
89	Krypton and Deuterium	Kr and D <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	349
90	Krypton and Hydrogen	Kr and H <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	351
91	Krypton and Nitrogen	Kr and N <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	354
92	Krypton and Oxygen	Kr and O <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	356
93	Neon and Carbon Dioxide	Ne and CO <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	358
94	Neon and Deuterium	Ne and D <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	360
95	Neon and Hydrogen	Ne and H <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	362
96	Neon and Nitrogen	Ne and N <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	365
97	Neon and Oxygen	Ne and O <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	368
98	Xenon and Deuterium	Xe and D <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	371
99	Xenon and Hydrogen	Xe and H <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	374
100	Xenon and Nitrogen	Xe and N <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	377
101	Xenon and Oxygen	Xe and O <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	379

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102	Acetylene and Air	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> and Air	G . . . . . . .	381
103	Air and Carbon Monoxide	Air and CO	G . . . . . . .	383
104	Air and Methane	Air and CH <sub>4</sub>	G . . . . . . .	385
105	Benzene and Hexane	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> and C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	G . . . . . . .	387
106	Carbon Dioxide and Ethylene	CO <sub>2</sub> and C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	Q . . . . . . .	389
107	Carbon Dioxide and Hydrogen	CO <sub>2</sub> and H <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	391
108	Carbon Dioxide and Nitrogen	CO <sub>2</sub> and N <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	396
109	Carbon Dioxide and Oxygen	CO <sub>2</sub> and O <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . . . .	401
110	Carbon Dioxide and Propane	CO <sub>2</sub> and C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	G . . . . . . .	403

\* G = gas.

#### 4. BINARY SYSTEMS (continued)

##### C. Nonpolar Polyatomic - Nonpolar Polyatomic Systems (continued)

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112	Deuterium and Hydrogen	D <sub>2</sub> and H <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	407
113	Deuterium and Nitrogen	D <sub>2</sub> and N <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	410
114	Ethylene and Hydrogen	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> and H <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	413
115	Ethylene and Methane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> and CH <sub>4</sub>	G . . . . .	415
116	Ethylene and Nitrogen	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> and N <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	417
117	Hydrogen and Nitrogen	H <sub>2</sub> and N <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	419
118	Hydrogen and Nitrous Oxide	H <sub>2</sub> and N <sub>2</sub> O	G . . . . .	427
119	Hydrogen and Oxygen	H <sub>2</sub> and O <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	429
120	Methane and Propane	CH <sub>4</sub> and C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	G . . . . .	432
121	Nitrogen and Oxygen	N <sub>2</sub> and O <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	434
122	Nitrogen and Propane	N <sub>2</sub> and C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	G . . . . .	438

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124	Ammonia and Air	NH <sub>3</sub> and Air	G . . . . .	442
125	Ammonia and Carbon Monoxide	NH <sub>3</sub> and CO	G . . . . .	444
126	Ammonia and Ethylene	NH <sub>3</sub> and C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	G . . . . .	446
127	Ammonia and Hydrogen	NH <sub>3</sub> and H <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	448
128	Ammonia and Nitrogen	NH <sub>3</sub> and N <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	451
129	Ethanol and Argon	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O and Ar	G . . . . .	454
130	Ethanol and Propane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O and C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	G . . . . .	456
131	Methanol and Argon	CH <sub>3</sub> O and Ar	G . . . . .	458
132	Methanol and Hexane	CH <sub>3</sub> O and C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	G . . . . .	460
133	Methyl Formate and Propane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub> and C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	G . . . . .	462
134	Steam and Air	H <sub>2</sub> O and Air	G . . . . .	464
135	Steam and Carbon Dioxide	H <sub>2</sub> O and CO <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	466
136	Steam and Nitrogen	H <sub>2</sub> O and N <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	468

##### E. Polar - Polar Systems

137	Chloroform and Ethyl Ether	CHCl <sub>3</sub> and C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> O	G . . . . .	470
138	Diethylamine and Ethyl Ether	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NH and C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> O	G . . . . .	472
139	Ethanol and Methyl Formate	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O and C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	474

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142	Helium-Krypton-Xenon	He-Kr-Xe	G . . . . .	480
143	Helium-Argon-Krypton	He-Ar-Kr	G . . . . .	481
144	Helium-Neon-Xenon	He-Ne-Xe	G . . . . .	482
145	Argon-Krypton-Xenon	Ar-Kr-Xe	G . . . . .	483

\* G = gas.

## 5. TERNARY SYSTEMS (continued)

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147	Argon-Oxygen-Methane	Ar-O <sub>2</sub> -CH <sub>4</sub>	G . . . . .	485
148	Helium-Argon-Nitrogen	He-Ar-N <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	486
149	Helium-Nitrogen-Methane	He-N <sub>2</sub> -CH <sub>4</sub>	G . . . . .	487
150	Argon-Krypton-Deuterium	Ar-Kr-D <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	488
151	Helium-Neon-Deuterium	He-Ne-D <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	489
152	Neon-Argon-Deuterium	Ne-Ar-D <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	490
153	Neon-Krypton-Deuterium	Ne-Kr-D <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	491
154	Neon-Hydrogen-Oxygen	Ne-H <sub>2</sub> -O <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	492
155	Argon-Hydrogen-Nitrogen	Ar-H <sub>2</sub> -N <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	493
156	Neon-Hydrogen-Nitrogen	Ne-H <sub>2</sub> -N <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	494
157	Neon-Nitrogen-Oxygen	Ne-N <sub>2</sub> -O <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	495
158	Argon-Krypton-Hydrogen	Ar-Kr-H <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	496

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160	Hydrogen-Nitrogen-Oxygen	H <sub>2</sub> -N <sub>2</sub> -O <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	498

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161	Argon-Propane-Ethanol	Ar-C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> -C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	G . . . . .	499
162	Hydrogen-Nitrogen-Ammonia	H <sub>2</sub> -N <sub>2</sub> -NH <sub>3</sub>	G . . . . .	500

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165	Argon-Krypton-Xenon-Deuterium	Ar-Kr-Xe-D <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	506
166	Argon-Hydrogen-Deuterium-Nitrogen	Ar-H <sub>2</sub> -D <sub>2</sub> -N <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	507
167	Argon-Hydrogen-Nitrogen-Oxygen	Ar-H <sub>2</sub> -N <sub>2</sub> -O <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	508
168	Neon-Argon-Hydrogen-Nitrogen	Ne-Ar-H <sub>2</sub> -N <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	509
169	Argon-Xenon-Hydrogen-Deuterium	Ar-Xe-H <sub>2</sub> -D <sub>2</sub>	G . . . . .	510

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\* G = gas.

VOLUME 4. SPECIFIC HEAT - METALLIC ELEMENTS AND ALLOYS

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# GROUPING OF MATERIALS AND LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

## 1. ELEMENTS

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Symbol	Page No.
1	Aluminum	Al	1
2	Antimony	Sb	6
3	Arsenic	As	9
4	Barium	Ba	13
5	Beryllium	Be	16
6	Bismuth	Bi	21
7	Boron	B	25
8	Cadmium	Cd	29
9	Calcium	Ca	32
10	Cerium	Ce	36
11	Cesium	Cs	40
12	Chromium	Cr	44
13	Cobalt	Co	48
14	Copper	Cu	51
15	Dysprosium	Dy	62
16	Erbium	Er	65
17	Europium	Eu	68
18	Gadolinium	Gd	72
19	Gallium	Ga	75
20	Germanium	Ge	79
21	Gold	Au	83
22	Hafnium	Hf	87
23	Holmium	Ho	90
24	Indium	In	95
25	Iridium	Ir	99
26	Iron	Fe	102
27	Lanthanum	La	110
28	Lead	Pb	113
29	Lithium	Li	117
30	Lutetium	Lu	121
31	Magnesium	Mg	124
32	Manganese	Mn	127
33	Mercury	Hg	131
34	Molybdenum	Mo	135
35	Neodymium	Nd	140
36	Neptunium	Np	143
37	Nickel	Ni	146
38	Niobium	Nb	153
39	Osmium	Os	157
40	Palladium	Pd	160

1. ELEMENTS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Symbol	Page No.
41	Platinum	Pt	163
42	Plutonium	Pu	167
43	Potassium	K	171
44	Praseodymium	Pr	177
45	Rhenium	Re	181
46	Rhodium	Rh	184
47	Rubidium	Rb	187
48	Ruthenium	Ru	190
49	Samarium	Sm	193
50	Scandium	Sc	198
51	Selenium	Se	201
52	Silicon	Si	204
53	Silver	Ag	208
54	Sodium	Na	213
55	Strontium	Sr	218
56	Tantalum	Ta	221
57	Tellurium	Te	229
58	Terbium	Tb	232
59	Thallium	Tl	237
60	Thorium	Th	242
61	Thulium	Tm	245
62	Tin	Sn	249
63	Titanium	Ti	257
64	Tungsten	W	263
65	Uranium	U	268
66	Vanadium	V	271
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68	Yttrium	Y	278
69	Zinc	Zn	281
70	Zirconium	Zr	287

2. NONFERROUS BINARY ALLOYS

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
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72	Cadmium + Magnesium, MgCd	Mg + Cd	294
73	Cadmium + Magnesium, Mg <sub>2</sub> Cd	Mg <sub>2</sub> + Cd	297
74	Cadmium + Magnesium, MgCd <sub>3</sub>	Mg + Cd <sub>3</sub>	300
75	Chromium + Aluminum	Cr + Al	304
76	Chromium + Iron	Cr + Fe	307
77	Chromium + Manganese	Cr + Mn	311
78	Cobalt + Dysprosium	Co + Dy	314
79	Cobalt + Iron	Co + Fe	317
80	Cobalt + Nickel	Co + Ni	320
81	Copper + Aluminum	Cu + Al	323

2. NONFERROUS BINARY ALLOYS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
82	Copper + Gallium	Cu + Ga	327
83	Copper + Iron	Cu + Fe	331
84	Copper + Magnesium	Cu + Mg	335
85	Copper + Manganese	Cu + Mn	338
86	Copper + Nickel	Cu + Ni	341
87	Copper + Zinc	Cu + Zn	346
88	Gold + Nickel	Au + Ni	353
89	Hafnium + Zirconium	Hf + Zr	356
90	Indium + Tin	In + Sn	359
91	Lead + Tin	Pb + Sn	362
92	Lithium + Magnesium	Li + Mg	366
93	Magnesium + Silicon	Mg + Si	369
94	Manganese + Aluminum	Mn + Al	372
95	Manganese + Copper	Mn + Cu	377
96	Manganese + Nickel	Mn + Ni	380
97	Molybdenum + Titanium	Mo + Ti	383
98	Molybdenum + Tungsten	Mo + W	386
99	Nickel + Aluminum	Ni + Al	389
100	Nickel + Chromium	Ni + Cr	392
101	Nickel + Copper	Ni + Cu	398
102	Nickel + Iron	Ni + Fe	403
103	Nickel + Magnesium	Ni + Mg	407
104	Nickel + Manganese	Ni + Mn	410
105	Nickel + Silicon	Ni + Si	413
106	Nickel + Tungsten	Ni + W	416
107	Nickel + Zinc	Ni + Zn	419
108	Niobium + Zirconium	Nb + Zr	422
109	Palladium + Silver	Pd + Ag	425
110	Potassium + Sodium	K + Na	428
111	Sodium + Potassium	Na + K	431
112	Tantalum + Tungsten	Ta + W	434
113	Thallium + Lead, PbTl <sub>2</sub>	Tl + Pb	437
114	Tin + Bismuth	Sn + Bi	440
115	Tin + Indium	Sn + In	443
116	Tin + Lead	Sn + Pb	446
117	Tin + Magnesium	Sn + Mg	449
118	Titanium + Manganese	Ti + Mn	453
119	Titanium + Molybdenum	Ti + Mo	456
120	Tungsten + Cobalt	W + Co	459
121	Tungsten + Iron	W + Fe	462
122	Vanadium + Aluminum	V + Al	465
123	Vanadium + Antimony	V + Sb	468
124	Vanadium + Iron	V + Fe	471
125	Vanadium + Tin	V + Sn	474
126	Vanadium + Titanium	V + Ti	477
127	Zinc + Copper	Zn + Cu	480
128	Zinc + Magnesium	Zn + Mg	483

## 2. NONFERROUS BINARY ALLOYS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
129	Zinc + Zirconium	Zn + Zr	486
130	Zirconium + Indium	Zr + In	489
131	Zirconium + Iron	Zr + Fe	492
132	Zirconium + Niobium	Zr + Nb	495
133	Zirconium + Silver	Zr + Ag	498
134	Zirconium + Tin	Zr + Sn	501
135	Zirconium + Titanium	Zr + Ti	504
136	Zirconium + Uranium	Zr + U	507

## 3. NONFERROUS MULTIPLE ALLOYS

137	Aluminum + Copper + $\Sigma X_1$	Al + Cu + $\Sigma X_1$	511
138	Aluminum + Zinc + $\Sigma X_1$	Al + Zn + $\Sigma X_1$	514
139	Chromium + Aluminum + $\Sigma X_1$	Cr + Al + $\Sigma X_1$	517
140	Chromium + Iron + $\Sigma X_1$	Cr + Fe + $\Sigma X_1$	520
141	Cobalt + Chromium + $\Sigma X_1$	Co + Cr + $\Sigma X_1$	523
142	Copper + Chromium + $\Sigma X_1$	Cu + Cr + $\Sigma X_1$	526
143	Copper + Magnesium + Aluminum, MgCu <sub>2-x</sub> Al <sub>x</sub>	Cu + Mg + Al	529
144	Copper + Magnesium + Silicon, MgCu <sub>2-x</sub> Si <sub>x</sub>	Cu + Mg + Si	532
145	Magnesium + Aluminum + $\Sigma X_1$	Mg + Al + $\Sigma X_1$	535
146	Magnesium + Thorium + $\Sigma X_1$	Mg + Th + $\Sigma X_1$	538
147	Magnesium + Zinc + $\Sigma X_1$	Mg + Zn + $\Sigma X_1$	541
148	Molybdenum + Titanium + $\Sigma X_1$	Mo + Ti + $\Sigma X_1$	544
149	Neptunium + Calcium + $\Sigma X_1$	Np + Ca + $\Sigma X_1$	547
150	Nickel + Chromium + $\Sigma X_1$	Ni + Cr + $\Sigma X_1$ (9≤Cr≤11)	550
151	Nickel + Chromium + $\Sigma X_1$	Ni + Cr + $\Sigma X_1$ (15≤Cr≤16)	553
152	Nickel + Chromium + $\Sigma X_1$	Ni + Cr + $\Sigma X_1$ (18≤Cr≤20)	556
153	Nickel + Chromium + $\Sigma X_1$	Ni + Cr + $\Sigma X_1$ (Cr>20)	559
154	Nickel + Copper + $\Sigma X_1$	Ni + Cu + $\Sigma X_1$	562
155	Nickel + Iron + $\Sigma X_1$	Ni + Fe + $\Sigma X_1$	565
156	Nickel + Manganese + $\Sigma X_1$	Ni + Mn + $\Sigma X_1$	568
157	Nickel + Molybdenum + $\Sigma X_1$	Ni + Mo + $\Sigma X_1$	571
158	Niobium + Iron + $\Sigma X_1$	Nb + Fe + $\Sigma X_1$	574
159	Niobium + Molybdenum + $\Sigma X_1$	Nb + Mo + $\Sigma X_1$	577
160	Niobium + Tantalum + $\Sigma X_1$	Nb + Ta + $\Sigma X_1$	580
161	Niobium + Titanium + $\Sigma X_1$	Nb + Ti + $\Sigma X_1$	583
162	Niobium + Tungsten + $\Sigma X_1$	Nb + W + $\Sigma X_1$	586
163	Plutonium + Cerium + $\Sigma X_1$	Pu + Ce + $\Sigma X_1$	589
164	Tantalum + Niobium + $\Sigma X_1$	Ta + Nb + $\Sigma X_1$	592
165	Tantalum + Tungsten + $\Sigma X_1$	Ta + W + $\Sigma X_1$	595
166	Titanium + Aluminum + $\Sigma X_1$	Ti + Al + $\Sigma X_1$	598
167	Titanium + Chromium + $\Sigma X_1$	Ti + Cr + $\Sigma X_1$	601

### 3. NONFERROUS MULTIPLE ALLOYS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
168	Titanium + Iron + Cobalt	Ti + Fe + Co . . . . .	604
169	Titanium + Vanadium + $\Sigma X_1$	Ti + V + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	607
170	Zirconium + Iron + $\Sigma X_1$	Zr + Fe + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	610
171	Zirconium + Hafnium + $\Sigma X_1$	Zr + Hf + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	613
172	Zirconium + Uranium + $\Sigma X_1$	Zr + U + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	616

### 4. FERROUS ALLOYS

#### A. CARBON STEELS GROUP I

173	Iron + Carbon + $\Sigma X_1$	Fe + C + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . . (C<2.00)	619
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#### B. CARBON STEELS GROUP II

174	Iron + Carbon + $\Sigma X_1$	Fe + C + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . . (C<2.00)	623
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#### C. ALLOY STEELS GROUP I

175	Iron + Aluminum	Fe + Al . . . . .	626
176	Iron + Antimony	Fe + Sb . . . . .	629
177	Iron + Chromium	Fe + Cr . . . . . (8≤Cr<25)	632
178	Iron + Chromium	Fe + Cr . . . . . (25≤Cr<60)	635
179	Iron + Chromium + Manganese	Fe + Cr + Mn . . . . .	638
180	Iron + Cobalt + $\Sigma X_1$	Fe + Co + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	641
181	Iron + Copper + $\Sigma X_1$	Fe + Cu + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	644
182	Iron + Manganese + $\Sigma X_1$	Fe + Mn + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	647
183	Iron + Manganese + $\Sigma X_1$	Fe + Mn + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . . (10< Mn≤50)	650
184	Iron + Manganese + Carbon	Fe + Mn + C . . . . .	655
185	Iron + Nickel + $\Sigma X_1$	Fe + Ni + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	660
186	Iron + Nickel + Carbon	Fe + Ni + C . . . . .	665
187	Iron + Silicon + $\Sigma X_1$	Fe + Si + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	668
188	Iron + Tin	Fe + Sn . . . . .	672
189	Iron + Titanium	Fe + Ti . . . . .	675

#### D. ALLOY STEELS GROUP II

190	AISI 420, Iron + Chromium + $\Sigma X_1$	Fe + Cr + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	678
191	AISI 430, Iron + Chromium + $\Sigma X_1$	Fe + Cr + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	681
192	AISI 446, Iron + Chromium + $\Sigma X_1$	Fe + Cr + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . .	684
193	Iron + Chromium + Manganese + $\Sigma X_1$	Fe + Cr + Mn + $\Sigma X_1$ . . . . . (Cr<5.0)	687

#### **4. FERROUS ALLOYS (continued)**

**D. ALLOY STEELS GROUP II (continued)**

## VOLUME 5. SPECIFIC HEAT - NONMETALLIC SOLIDS

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#### MATERIAL INDEX

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# GROUPING OF MATERIALS AND LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

## 1. ELEMENTS

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Symbol	Page No.
1	Boron	B	1
2A	Carbon (Diamond)	C	4
2B	Carbon (Graphite)	C	9
3	Iodine	I	15
4	Phosphorous	P	18
5	Sulfur	S	21

## 2. OXIDES

		Formula	
6	Aluminum Oxide	$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$	25
7	Diantimony Tetraoxide	$\text{Sb}_2\text{O}_4$	30
8	Diantimony Pentaoxide	$\text{Sb}_2\text{O}_5$	33
9	Arsenic Sesquioxide	$\text{As}_2\text{O}_3$	36
10	Diarsenic Pentaoxide	$\text{As}_2\text{O}_5$	39
11	Barium Oxide	$\text{BaO}$	42
12	Beryllium Oxide	$\text{BeO}$	45
13	Bismuth Sesquioxide	$\text{Bi}_2\text{O}_3$	48
14	Boron Sesquioxide	$\text{B}_2\text{O}_3$	51
15	Cadmium Oxide	$\text{CdO}$	54
16	Calcium Oxide	$\text{CaO}$	57
17	Cerium Dioxide	$\text{CeO}_2$	60
18	Cerium Sesquioxide	$\text{Ce}_2\text{O}_3$	64
19	Chromium Sesquioxide	$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3$	67
20	Cobalt Monoxide	$\text{CoO}$	70
21	Tricobalt Tetraoxide	$\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$	73
22	Copper(ous) Oxide	$\text{Cu}_2\text{O}$	76
23	Copper(ic) Oxide	$\text{CuO}$	80
24	Dysprosium Oxide	$\text{Dy}_2\text{O}_3$	83
25	Erbium Oxide	$\text{Er}_2\text{O}_3$	86
26	Europium Oxide	$\text{Eu}_2\text{O}_3$	89
27	Gadolinium Oxide	$\text{Gd}_2\text{O}_3$	92
28	Gallium Oxide	$\text{Ga}_2\text{O}_3$	95
29	Germanium Dioxide	$\text{GeO}_2$	98
30	Hafnium Dioxide	$\text{HfO}_2$	101
31	Holmium Oxide	$\text{Ho}_2\text{O}_3$	104
32	Iron(ous) Oxide	$\text{Fe}_{0.94}\text{O}$	107
33	Iron(ic) Oxide	$\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$	110
34	Triiron Tetraoxide	$\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$	114
35	Lanthanum Oxide	$\text{La}_2\text{O}_3$	118

2. OXIDES (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
36	Lead Oxide	PbO	122
37	Lead Dioxide	Pb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	125
38	Lead Sesquioxide	Pb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	128
39	Trilead Tetraoxide	Pb <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	131
40	Lithium Oxide	Li <sub>2</sub> O	134
41	Lutetium Sesquioxide	Lu <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	137
42	Magnesium Oxide	MgO	140
43	Manganese Monoxide	MnO	145
44	Manganese Dioxide	MnO <sub>2</sub>	148
45	Manganese Sesquioxide	Mn <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	151
46	Trimanganese Tetraoxide	Mn <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	154
47	Mercury(ic) Oxide	HgO	157
48	Molybdenum Dioxide	MoO <sub>2</sub>	160
49	Molybdenum Trioxide	MoO <sub>3</sub>	163
50	Neodymium Oxide	Nd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	166
51	Neptunium Dioxide	NpO <sub>2</sub>	169
52	Nickel Oxide	NiO	172
53	Niobium Monoxide	NbO	175
54	Niobium Dioxide	NbO <sub>2</sub>	178
55	Diniobium Pentaoxide	Nb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	181
56	Potassium Superoxide	KO <sub>2</sub>	184
57	Hexapraseodymium Undecaoxide	Pr <sub>6</sub> O <sub>11</sub>	187
58	Plutonium Dioxide	PuO <sub>2</sub>	190
59	Samarium Oxide	Sm <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	193
60	Scandium Oxide	Sc <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	196
61	Silver Oxide	Ag <sub>2</sub> O	199
62A	Silicon Dioxide (Quartz glass)	SiO <sub>2</sub>	202
62B	Silicon Dioxide (Quartz crystal)	SiO <sub>2</sub>	207
62C	Silicon Dioxide (Cristobalite)	SiO <sub>2</sub>	210
62D	Silicon Dioxide (Tridymite)	SiO <sub>2</sub>	213
63	Sodium Oxide	Na <sub>2</sub> O	216
64	Sodium Peroxide	Na <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	219
65	Sodium Superoxide	NaO <sub>2</sub>	222
66	Strontium Oxide	SrO	225
67	Ditantalum Pentaoxide	Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	228
68	Tellurium Dioxide	TeO <sub>2</sub>	231
69	Thorium Dioxide	ThO <sub>2</sub>	234
70	Tin Monoxide (Stannous oxide)	SnO	237
71	Tin Dioxide (Stannic oxide)	SnO <sub>2</sub>	240
72	Titanium Monoxide	TiO	243
73	Titanium Dioxide	TiO <sub>2</sub>	246
74	Titanium Sesquioxide	Ti <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	250
75	Trititanium Pentaoxide	Ti <sub>3</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	253
76	Tungsten Trioxide	WO <sub>3</sub>	256
77	Uranium Dioxide	UO <sub>2</sub>	259
78	Uranium Trioxide	UO <sub>3</sub>	262

## 2. OXIDES (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
79	Triuranium Octaoxide	$U_3O_8$	265
80	Tetrauranium Nonaoxide	$U_4O_9$	269
81	Vanadium Monoxide	VO	272
82	Vanadium Sesquioxide	$V_2O_3$	275
83	Divanadium Tetraoxide	$V_2O_4$	278
84	Divanadium Pentaoxide	$V_2O_5$	281
85	Ytterbium Oxide	$Yb_2O_3$	284
86	Yttrium Oxide	$Y_2O_3$	287
87	Zinc Oxide	ZnO	290
88	Zirconium Dioxide	$ZrO_2$	293

## 3. ANTIMONIDES

89	Aluminum Antimonide	AlSb	297
90	Gallium Antimonide	GaSb	300
91	Indium Antimonide	InSb	303

## 4. ARSENIDES

92	Gallium Arsenide	GaAs	307
93	Indium Arsenide	InAs	310

## 5. BERYLLIDES

94	Dihafnium 21-Beryllide	$Hf_2Be_{21}$	313
95	Molybdenum Dodecaberyllide	$MoBe_{12}$	316
96	Niobium Dodecaberyllide	$NbBe_{12}$	319
97	Tantalum Dodecaberyllide	$TaBe_{12}$	322
98	Ditantalum 17-Beryllide	$Ta_2Be_{17}$	325
99	Titanium Dodecaberyllide	$TiBe_{12}$	328
100	Zirconium 13-Beryllide	$ZrBe_{13}$	331

## 6. BORIDES

101	Chromium Monoboride	CrB	335
102	Chromium Diboride	$CrB_2$	338
103	Hafnium Diboride	$HfB_2$	341
104	Magnesium Diboride	$MgB_2$	345
105	Magnesium Tetraboride	$MgB_4$	348
106	Molybdenum Diboride	$MoB_2$	352
107	Dimolybdenum Boride	$Mo_2B$	355

6. BORIDES (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
108	Molybdenum Boride	MoB	358
109	Niobium Boride (Nonstoichiometric)	NbB <sub>x</sub>	361
110	Niobium Diboride	NbB <sub>2</sub>	365
111	Tantalum Diboride	TaB <sub>2</sub>	368
112	Tantalum Boride	TaB	372
113	Thorium Tetraboride	ThB <sub>4</sub>	375
114	Titanium Diboride	TiB <sub>2</sub>	378
115	Tungsten Boride	WB	382
116	Ditungsten Boride	W <sub>2</sub> B	385
117	Ditungsten Pentaboride	W <sub>2</sub> B <sub>5</sub>	388
118	Zirconium Diboride	ZrB <sub>2</sub>	391

7. CARBIDES

119	Aluminum Carbide + $\Sigma X_1$	Al <sub>4</sub> C <sub>3</sub> + $\Sigma X_1$	395
120	Diberyllium Carbide + $\Sigma X_1$	Be <sub>2</sub> C + $\Sigma X_1$	399
121	Tetraboron Carbide	B <sub>4</sub> C	402
122	Calcium Dicarbide	CaC <sub>2</sub>	405
123	Trichromium Dicarbide	Cr <sub>3</sub> C <sub>2</sub>	408
124	Pentachromium Dicarbide	Cr <sub>5</sub> C <sub>2</sub>	411
125	Tetrachromium Carbide	Cr <sub>4</sub> C	414
126	Heptachromium Tricarbide	Cr <sub>7</sub> C <sub>3</sub>	417
127	Hafnium Carbide	HfC	420
128	Triiron Carbide	Fe <sub>3</sub> C	424
129	Trimanganese Aluminum Carbide	Mn <sub>3</sub> AlC	427
130	Trimanganese Zinc Carbide	Mn <sub>3</sub> ZnC	430
131	Trimanganese Carbide	Mn <sub>3</sub> C	433
132	Dimolybdenum Carbide	Mo <sub>2</sub> C	436
133	Niobium Carbide (Nonstoichiometric) NbB <sub>x</sub>	NbB <sub>x</sub>	439
134	Niobium Carbide	NbC	442
135	Plutonium Carbide	PuC	445
136	Silicon Carbide	SiC	448
137	Tantalum Carbide	TaC	451
138	Thorium Carbide (Nonstoichiometric)	ThC <sub>x</sub>	454
139	Titanium Carbide	TiC	457
140	Tungsten Carbide	WC	460
141	Uranium Carbide	UC	463
142	Uranium Dicarbide	UC <sub>2</sub>	466
143	Uranium Carbide (Nonstoichiometric)	UC <sub>x</sub>	469
144	Diuranium Tricarbide	U <sub>2</sub> C <sub>3</sub>	472
145	Vanadium Carbide	VC	475
146	Zirconium Carbide	ZrC	478

8. GERMANIDES

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
147	Dimagnesium Germanide	Mg <sub>2</sub> Ge . . . . . . . . . . .	481

9. IODIDES

148	Antimony Sulfur Iodide	SbSI . . . . . . . . . . .	485
149	Arsenic Triiodide	AsI <sub>3</sub> . . . . . . . . . . .	488
150	Cadmium Diiodide	CdI <sub>2</sub> . . . . . . . . . . .	491
151	Cesium Iodide	CsI . . . . . . . . . . .	494
152	Lead Diiodide	PbI <sub>2</sub> . . . . . . . . . . .	497
153	Potassium Iodide	KI . . . . . . . . . . .	500
154	Rubidium Iodide	RbI . . . . . . . . . . .	503
155	Sodium Iodide	NaI . . . . . . . . . . .	506
156	Titanium Tetraiodide	TiI <sub>4</sub> . . . . . . . . . . .	510
157	Uranium Tetraiodide	Ui <sub>4</sub> . . . . . . . . . . .	513

10. PHOSPHIDES

158	Aluminum Phosphide	AlP . . . . . . . . . . .	517
159	Gallium Phosphide	GaP . . . . . . . . . . .	520
160	Indium Phosphide	InP . . . . . . . . . . .	523

11. SELENIDES

161	Iron Diselenide	FeSe <sub>2</sub> . . . . . . . . . . .	527
162	Iron Selenide (Nonstoichiometric)	Fe <sub>x</sub> Se . . . . . . . . . . .	530
163	Heptairon Octaselenide	Fe <sub>7</sub> Se <sub>8</sub> . . . . . . . . . . .	533
164	Triiron Tetraselenide	Fe <sub>3</sub> Se <sub>4</sub> . . . . . . . . . . .	536
165	Manganese Selenide	MnSe . . . . . . . . . . .	539
166	Mercury Selenide	HgSe . . . . . . . . . . .	542
167	Nickel Selenide (Nonstoichiometric)	Ni <sub>x</sub> Se . . . . . . . . . . .	545
168	Nickel Diselenide	NiSe <sub>2</sub> . . . . . . . . . . .	549
169	Disilver Selenide	Ag <sub>2</sub> Se . . . . . . . . . . .	553
170	Silver Selenide (Nonstoichiometric)	Ag <sub>x</sub> Se . . . . . . . . . . .	556

12. SILICIDES

171	Trichromium Silicide	Cr <sub>3</sub> Si . . . . . . . . . . .	569
172	Pentachromium Trisilicide	Cr <sub>5</sub> Si <sub>3</sub> . . . . . . . . . . .	562
173	Chromium Silicide	CrSi . . . . . . . . . . .	565
174	Chromium Disilicide	CrSi <sub>2</sub> . . . . . . . . . . .	568
175	Cobalt Silicide	CoSi . . . . . . . . . . .	571

12. SILICIDES (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
176	Germanium Silicide (Nonstoichiometric)	$\text{Ge}_x\text{Si}_y$	574
177	Iron Silicide	$\text{FeSi}$	577
178	Pentairon Trisilicide	$\text{Fe}_5\text{Si}_3$	580
179	Triferron Silicide	$\text{Fe}_3\text{Si}$	583
180	Trimanganese Silicide	$\text{Mn}_3\text{Si}$	586
181	Manganese Silicide (Nonstoichiometric)	$\text{MnSi}_x$	589
182	Molybdenum Disilicide	$\text{MoSi}_2$	592
183	Trimolybdenum Silicide	$\text{Mo}_3\text{Si}$	595
184	Tantalum Disilicide	$\text{TaSi}_2$	598
185	Titanium Silicide	$\text{TiSi}$	601
186	Titanium Disilicide	$\text{TiSi}_2$	604
187	Pentatitanium Trisilicide	$\text{Ti}_5\text{Si}_3$	607
188	Tungsten Disilicide	$\text{WSi}_2$	610
189	Triuranium Silicide	$\text{U}_3\text{Si}$	613
190	Uranium Trisilicide	$\text{USi}_3$	616
191	Uranium Disilicide	$\text{USi}_2$	619
192	Triuranium Disilicide + Triuranium Monosilicide	$\text{U}_2\text{Si}_2 + \text{U}_3\text{Si}$	622
193	Trivanadium Silicide	$\text{V}_3\text{Si}$	625
194	Vanadium Disilicide	$\text{VSi}_2$	628
195	Pentavanadium Trisilicide	$\text{V}_5\text{Si}_3$	631

13. SULFIDES

196	Diantimony Trisulfide	$\text{Sb}_2\text{S}_3$	635
197	Arsenic Sulfide	$\text{AsS}$	638
198	Diarsenic Trisulfide	$\text{As}_2\text{S}_3$	641
199	Barium Sulfide	$\text{BaS}$	644
200	Dibismuth Trisulfide	$\text{Bi}_2\text{S}_3$	647
201	Cadmium Sulfide	$\text{CdS}$	650
202	Calcium Sulfide	$\text{CaS}$	653
203	Cerium Sulfide	$\text{CeS}$	656
204	Dicerium Trisulfide	$\text{Ce}_2\text{S}_3$	659
205	Copper Sulfide	$\text{CuS}$	662
206	Dicopper Sulfide	$\text{Cu}_2\text{S}$	665
207	Dindium Sulfide (Nonstoichiometric)	$\text{In}_2\text{S}_x$	668
208	Iron Sulfide (Nonstoichiometric)	$\text{Fe}_x\text{S}$	671
209	Iron Sulfide	$\text{FeS}$	674
210	Iron Disulfide	$\text{FeS}_2$	677
211	Lead Sulfide	$\text{PbS}$	681
212	Manganese Sulfide	$\text{MnS}$	684
213	Mercury Sulfide	$\text{HgS}$	687
214	Molybdenum Disulfide	$\text{MoS}_2$	690
215	Nickel Sulfide	$\text{NiS}$	693
216	Trinickel Disulfide	$\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2$	696
217	Platinum Sulfide	$\text{PtS}$	699
218	Platinum Disulfide	$\text{PtS}_2$	702

13. SULFIDES (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
219	Silver Sulfide (Nonstoichiometric)	$\text{Ag}_x\text{S}$	705
220	Strontium Sulfide	$\text{SrS}$	708
221	Strontium Disulfide	$\text{SrS}_2$	711
222	Zinc Sulfide	$\text{ZnS}$	714

14. TELLURIDES

223	Dibismuth Tritelluride	$\text{Bi}_2\text{Te}_3$	717
224	Cadmium Telluride	$\text{CdTe}$	720
225	Digallium Tritelluride	$\text{Ga}_2\text{Te}_3$	723
226	Iron Telluride (Nonstoichiometric)	$\text{Fe}_x\text{Te}$	726
227	Iron Ditelluride	$\text{FeTe}_2$	729
228	Manganous Telluride	$\text{MnTe}$	732
229	Nickel Telluride (Nonstoichiometric)	$\text{NiTe}_x$	735
230	Nickel Ditelluride	$\text{NiTe}_2$	738
231	Palladium Telluride	$\text{PdTe}$	741
232	Palladium Ditelluride	$\text{PdTe}_2$	744
233	Platinum Telluride	$\text{PtTe}$	747
234	Platinum Ditelluride	$\text{PtTe}_2$	750
235	Disilver Telluride	$\text{Ag}_2\text{Te}$	753
236	Silver Telluride (Nonstoichiometric)	$\text{Ag}_x\text{Te}$	756

15. BROMIDES

237	Cadmium Dibromide	$\text{CdBr}_2$	759
238	Copper Bromide	$\text{CuBr}$	762
239	Potassium Bromide	$\text{KBr}$	765
240	Rubidium Bromide	$\text{RbBr}$	769
241	Sodium Bromide	$\text{NaBr}$	772
242	Strontium Bromide	$\text{SrBr}$	775
243	Titanium Tribromide	$\text{TiBr}_3$	778
244	Titanium Tetrabromide	$\text{TiBr}_4$	781

16. CHLORIDES

245	Barium Dichloride	$\text{BaCl}_2$	785
246	Barium Dichloride Dihydrate	$\text{BaCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	788
247	Cadmium Dichloride	$\text{CdCl}_2$	791
248	Calcium Dichloride	$\text{CaCl}_2$	794
249	Cesium Chloride	$\text{CsCl}$	797
250	Chromium Dichloride	$\text{CrCl}_2$	800

## 16. CHLORIDES (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
251	Chromium Trichloride	$\text{CrCl}_3$	803
252	Cobalt Dichloride	$\text{CoCl}_2$	806
253	Cobalt Dichloride Hexahydrate	$\text{CoCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	809
254	Copper Dichloride	$\text{CuCl}_2$	812
255	Copper Dichloride Dihydrate	$\text{CuCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	815
256	Dysprosium Trichloride Hexahydrate	$\text{DyCl}_3 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	818
257	Erblum Trichloride Hexahydrate	$\text{ErCl}_3 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	822
258	Gadolinium Trichloride Hexahydrate	$\text{GdCl}_3 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	826
259	Holmium Trichloride Hexahydrate	$\text{HoCl}_3 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	829
260	Iron Dichloride	$\text{FeCl}_2$	832
261	Lithium Chloride	$\text{LiCl}$	835
262	Magnesium Dichloride	$\text{MgCl}_2$	838
263	Magnesium Dichloride Monohydrate	$\text{MgCl}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$	841
264	Magnesium Dichloride Dihydrate	$\text{MgCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	844
265	Magnesium Dichloride Tetrahydrate	$\text{MgCl}_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	847
266	Magnesium Dichloride Hexahydrate	$\text{MgCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	850
267	Manganese Dichloride	$\text{MnCl}_2$	853
268	Manganous Dichloride Tetrahydrate	$\text{MnCl}_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	856
269	Neodymium Trichloride Hexahydrate	$\text{NdCl}_3 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	859
270	Nickel Dichloride	$\text{NiCl}_2$	863
271	Nickel Dichloride Hexahydrate	$\text{NiCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	866
272	Phosphorus Trichloride	$\text{PCl}_3$	869
273	Potassium Chloride	$\text{KCl}$	872
274	Rhenium Trichloride	$\text{ReCl}_3$	878
275	Silicon Tetrachloride	$\text{SiCl}_4$	881
276	Silver Chloride	$\text{AgCl}$	884
277	Sodium Chloride	$\text{NaCl}$	887
278	Strontium Dichloride	$\text{SrCl}_2$	890
279	Titanium Trichloride	$\text{TiCl}_3$	893
280	Uranium Trichloride	$\text{UCl}_3$	896
281	Uranium Tetrachloride	$\text{UCl}_4$	899
282	Vanadium Dichloride	$\text{VCl}_2$	902
283	Vanadium Trichloride	$\text{VCl}_3$	905
284	Zinc Dichloride	$\text{ZnCl}_2$	908
285	Zirconium Tetrachloride	$\text{ZrCl}_4$	911

## 17. FLUORIDES

286	Aluminum Trifluoride	$\text{AlF}_3$	915
287	Barium Difluoride	$\text{BaF}_2$	918
288	Beryllium Difluoride	$\text{BeF}_2$	921
289	Calcium Difluoride	$\text{CaF}_2$	924
290	Cerium Trifluoride	$\text{CeF}_3$	927
291	Cesium Monohydrogen Difluoride	$\text{CsHF}_2$	931
292	Cobalt Difluoride	$\text{CoF}_2$	934
293	Hafnium Tetrafluoride	$\text{HfF}_4$	937
294	Iron Difluoride	$\text{FeF}_2$	940
295	Lithium Fluoride	$\text{LiF}$	943

17. FLUORIDES (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
296	Trilithium Aluminum Hexafluoride	$\text{Li}_3\text{AlF}_6$	947
297	Dilithium Beryllium Tetrafluoride	$\text{Li}_2\text{BeF}_4$	950
298	Lithium Monohydrogen Difluoride	$\text{LiHF}_2$	953
299	Magnesium Difluoride	$\text{MgF}_2$	956
300	Manganese Difluoride	$\text{MnF}_2$	959
301	Molybdenum Hexafluoride	$\text{MoF}_6$	962
302	Nickel Fluosilicate Hexahydrate, A	$\text{NiSiF}_6 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	966
303	Nickel Fluosilicate Hexahydrate, B	$\text{NiSiF}_6 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	970
304	Nickel Difluoride	$\text{NiF}_2$	973
305	Niobium Pentafluoride	$\text{NbF}_5$	976
306	Potassium Fluoride	$\text{KF}$	979
307	Potassium Hydrogen Difluoride	$\text{KHF}_2$	982
308	Rubidium Fluoride	$\text{RbF}$	985
309	Rubidium Monohydrogen Difluoride	$\text{RbHF}_2$	988
310	Silicon Tetrafluoride	$\text{SiF}_4$	991
311	Sodium Fluoride	$\text{NaF}$	994
312	Trisodium Aluminum Hexafluoride	$\text{Na}_3\text{AlF}_6$	997
313	Sodium Monohydrogen Difluoride	$\text{NaHF}_2$	1000
314	Strontium Difluoride	$\text{SrF}_2$	1003
315	Thallium Monohydrogen Difluoride	$\text{TiHF}_2$	1006
316	Thorium Tetrafluoride	$\text{ThF}_4$	1009
317	Titanium Tetrafluoride	$\text{TiF}_4$	1012
318	Uranium Tetrafluoride	$\text{UF}_4$	1015
319	Uranium Hexafluoride	$\text{UF}_6$	1018
320	Vanadium Trifluoride	$\text{VF}_3$	1021
321	Xenon Tetrafluoride	$\text{XeF}_4$	1024
322	Zinc Difluoride	$\text{ZnF}_2$	1027
323	Zirconium Tetrafluoride	$\text{ZrF}_4$	1030

18. HYDRIDES

324	Germanium Tetrahydride	$\text{GeH}_4$	1033
325	Lithium Hydride	$\text{LiH}$	1036
326	Ditantalum Hydride	$\text{Ta}_2\text{H}$	1040
327	Titanium Hydride (Nonstoichiometric)	$\text{TiH}_x$	1044
328	Titanium Dihydride	$\text{TiH}_2$	1047
329	Uranium Trihydride	$\text{UH}_3$	1050
330	Vanadium Hydride (Nonstoichiometric)	$\text{VH}_x$	1053
331	Yttrium Dihydride	$\text{YH}_2$	1056
332	Yttrium Trihydride	$\text{YH}_3$	1059
333	Yttrium Dideutride	$\text{YD}_2$	1062
334	Yttrium Trideutride	$\text{YD}_3$	1066
335	Zirconium Hydride (Nonstoichiometric)	$\text{ZrH}_x$	1069
336	Zirconium Dihydride	$\text{ZrH}_2$	1072

**19. NITRIDES**

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
337	Aluminum Nitride	AlN	1075
338	Boron Nitride	BN	1078
339	Hafnium Nitride	HfN	1081
340	Trimagnesium Dinitride	Mg <sub>3</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	1084
341	Silicon Nitride	SiN	1087
342	Tantalum Nitride	TaN	1090
343	Titanium Nitride	TiN	1093
344	Uranium Nitride	UN	1096
345	Uranium Nitride (Nonstoichiometric)	UN <sub>x</sub>	1099
346	Vanadium Nitride	VN	1103
347	Zirconium Nitride	ZrN	1106

**20. CARBONATES**

348	Barium Carbonate	BaCO <sub>3</sub>	1109
349	Calcium Carbonate	CaCO <sub>3</sub>	1112
350	Calcium Magnesium Dicarbonate	CaMg(CO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	1115
351	Dilithium Carbonate	Li <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	1118
352	Manganese Carbonate	MnCO <sub>3</sub>	1121
353	Dipotassium Carbonate	K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	1124
354	Disilver Carbonate	Ag <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	1127
355	Disodium Carbonate	Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	1130
356	Sodium Bicarbonate	NaHCO <sub>3</sub>	1133
357	Strontium Carbonate	SrCO <sub>3</sub>	1136

**21. NITRATES and NITRITES**

358	Barium Dinitrate	Ba(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	1139
359	Gadolinium Trinitrate Hexahydrate	Gd(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> · 6H <sub>2</sub> O	1142
360	Potassium Nitrate	KNO <sub>3</sub>	1145
361	Silver Nitrite	AgNO <sub>2</sub>	1148
362	Sodium Nitrate	NaNO <sub>3</sub>	1151
363	Strontium Nitrate	SrNO <sub>3</sub>	1154
364	Thallium Nitrate	TlNO <sub>3</sub>	1157

**22. SULFATES**

365	Dialuminum Trisulfate	Al <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	1161
366	Dialuminum Trisulfate Hexahydrate	Al <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> · 6H <sub>2</sub> O	1164
367	Diammonium Sulfate	(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	1167
368	Ammonium Aluminum Disulfate	NH <sub>4</sub> Al(SO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	1170
369	Ammonium Aluminum Disulfate Dodecahydrate	NH <sub>4</sub> Al(SO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> · 12H <sub>2</sub> O	1173

22. SULFATES (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
370	Barium Sulfate	$\text{BaSO}_4$	1176
371	Beryllium Sulfate	$\text{BeSO}_4$	1179
372	Calcium Sulfate	$\text{CaSO}_4$	1182
373	Calcium Sulfate Hemihydrate	$\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot \frac{1}{2}\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1185
374	Calcium Sulfate Dihydrate	$\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1188
375	Cesium Aluminum Disulfate Dodecahydrate	$\text{CsAl}(\text{SO}_4)_2 \cdot 12\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1191
376	Cobalt Sulfate Heptahydrate	$\text{CoSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1194
377	Dieuroplum Trisulfate Octahydrate	$\text{Eu}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1197
378	Iron Sulfate Heptahydrate	$\text{FeSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1200
379	Dimercury Sulfate	$\text{Hg}_2\text{SO}_4$	1203
380	Nickel Sulfate Hexahydrate	$\text{NiSO}_4 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1206
381	Dipotassium Sulfate	$\text{K}_2\text{SO}_4$	1209
382	Potassium Aluminum Disulfate	$\text{KAl}(\text{SO}_4)_2$	1212
383	Potassium Aluminum Disulfate Dodecahydrate	$\text{KAl}(\text{SO}_4)_2 \cdot 12\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1215
384	Disodium Sulfate	$\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$	1218
385	Disodium Sulfate Decahydrate	$\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1221
386	Zinc Sulfate Heptahydrate	$\text{ZnSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1224

23. GLASSES and CERMETS

387	Aluminosilicate Glass	$\text{SiO}_2 + \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 + \Sigma X_i$	1227
388	Borosilicate Glass	$\text{SiO}_2 + \text{B}_2\text{O}_3 + \Sigma X_i$	1230
389	High Silica Glass	$\text{SiO}_2 + \Sigma X_i$	1234
390	Pyroceram	• • • • •	1237
391	Soda Lime Glass	$\text{SiO}_2 + \text{Na}_2\text{O} + \Sigma X_i$	1240
392	Beryllium + Beryllium Oxide, Cermet	$\text{Be} + \text{BeO}$	1243
393	Beryllium Oxide + Beryllium, Cermet	$\text{BeO} + \text{Be}$	1246
394	Beryllium Oxide + Beryllium + Molybdenum, Cermet	$\text{BeO} + \text{Be} + \text{Mo}$	1249
395	Beryllium Oxide + Molybdenum, Cermet	$\text{BeO} + \text{Mo}$	1252
396	Beryllium Oxide + Molybdenum Dodecaberyllide, Cermet	$\text{BeO} + \text{MoBe}_{12}$	1255
397	Beryllium Oxide + Niobium Dodecaberyllide, Cermet	$\text{BeO} + \text{NbBe}_{12}$	1258
398	Beryllium Oxide + Tantalum Dodecaberyllide, Cermet	$\text{BeO} + \text{TaBe}_{12}$	1261
399	Beryllium Oxide + Titanium Dodecaberyllide, Cermet	$\text{BeO} + \text{TiBe}_{12}$	1264
400	Beryllium Oxide + Zirconium 13-Beryllide, Cermet	$\text{BeO} + \text{ZrBe}_{13}$	1267
401	Boron Nitride + Diboron Trioxide + $\Sigma X_i$ , Cermet	$\text{BN} + \text{B}_2\text{O}_3 + \Sigma X_i$	1270
402	Boron Nitride + Carbon, Cermet	$\text{BN} + \text{C}$	1273
403	Carbon + Silicon Carbide, Cermet	$\text{C} + \text{SiC}$	1276
404	Silicon Carbide + Carbon + $\Sigma X_i$ , Cermet	$\text{SiC} + \text{C} + \Sigma X_i$	1279
405	Tungsten Carbide + Cobalt, Cermet	$\text{WC} + \text{Co}$	1282
406	Zirconium Dioxide + Titanium, Cermet	$\text{ZrO}_2 + \text{Ti}$	1285

## 24. OXYGEN COMPOUNDS

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
407	Dialuminum Silicon Pentaoxide	Al <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>5</sub>	1289
408	Hexaaluminum Disilicon 13-Oxide	Al <sub>6</sub> Si <sub>2</sub> O <sub>13</sub>	1292
409	Dialuminum Disilicon Heptaoxide Dihydrate	Al <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> · 2H <sub>2</sub> O	1295
410	Dialuminum Titanium Pentaoxide	Al <sub>2</sub> TiO <sub>5</sub>	1298
411	Barium Silicon Trioxide	BaSiO <sub>3</sub>	1301
412	Dibarium Silicon Tetraoxide	Ba <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub>	1304
413	Barium Disilicon Pentaoxide	BaSi <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	1307
414	Dibarium Trisilicon Octaoxide	Ba <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub>	1310
415	Barium Titanium Trioxide	BaTiO <sub>3</sub>	1313
416	Dibarium Titanium Tetraoxide	Ba <sub>2</sub> TiO <sub>4</sub>	1316
417	Barium Uranium Tetraoxide	BaUO <sub>4</sub>	1319
418	Barium Zirconium Trioxide	BaZrO <sub>3</sub>	1322
419	Beryllium Dialuminum Tetraoxide	BeAl <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1325
420	Diberyllium Silicon Tetraoxide	Be <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub>	1329
421	Calcium Dialuminum Tetraoxide	CaAl <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1332
422	Calcium Tetraaluminum Heptaoxide	CaAl <sub>4</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	1335
423	Tricalcium Dialuminum Hexaoxide	Ca <sub>3</sub> Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	1338
424	Dodecacalcium 14-Aluminum 33-Oxide	Ca <sub>12</sub> Al <sub>14</sub> O <sub>33</sub>	1341
425	Calcium Diboron Tetraoxide	CaB <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1344
426	Calcium Tetraboron Heptaoxide	CaB <sub>4</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	1347
427	Dicalcium Diboron Pentaoxide	Ca <sub>2</sub> B <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	1350
428	Tricalcium Diboron Hexaoxide	Ca <sub>3</sub> B <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	1353
429	Calcium Diiron Tetraoxide	CaFe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1356
430	Dicalcium Diiron Pentaoxide	Ca <sub>2</sub> Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	1359
431	Calcium Molybdenum Tetraoxide	CaMoO <sub>4</sub>	1362
432	Calcium Silicon Trioxide	Ca SiO <sub>3</sub>	1365
433	Dicalcium Silicon Tetraoxide	Ca <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub>	1368
434	Tricalcium Silicon Pentaoxide	Ca <sub>3</sub> SiO <sub>5</sub>	1371
435	Tricalcium Disilicon Heptaoxide	Ca <sub>3</sub> Si <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	1374
436	Calcium Titanium Trioxide	CaTiO <sub>3</sub>	1377
437	Tricalcium Dititanium Heptaoxide	Ca <sub>3</sub> Ti <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	1380
438	Calcium Tungsten Tetraoxide	CaWO <sub>4</sub>	1383
439	Calcium Uranium Tetraoxide	CaUO <sub>4</sub>	1386
440	Calcium Divanadium Hexaoxide	CaV <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	1389
441	Dicalcium Divanadium Heptaoxide	Ca <sub>2</sub> V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	1392
442	Tricalcium Divanadium Octaoxide	Ca <sub>3</sub> V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>8</sub>	1395
443	Calcium Zirconium Trioxide	CaZrO <sub>3</sub>	1398
444	Dicalcium Dialuminum Silicon Heptaoxide	Ca <sub>2</sub> Al <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>7</sub>	1401
445	Calcium Dialuminum Disilicon Octaoxide	CaAl <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>2</sub> O <sub>8</sub>	1404
446	Calcium Dialuminum Disilicon Octaoxide Dihydrate	CaAl <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>2</sub> O <sub>8</sub> · 2H <sub>2</sub> O	1407
447	Dicalcium Tetraaluminum Octasilicon 24-Oxide Heptahydrate	Ca <sub>2</sub> Al <sub>4</sub> Si <sub>8</sub> O <sub>24</sub> · 7H <sub>2</sub> O	1410
448	Calcium Magnesium Disilicon Hexaoxide	CaMgSi <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	1413
449	Dicalcium Magnesium Disilicon Heptaoxide	Ca <sub>2</sub> MgSi <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	1416
450	Tricalcium Magnesium Disilicon Octaoxide	Ca <sub>3</sub> MgSi <sub>2</sub> O <sub>8</sub>	1419
451	Dicalcium Pentamagnesium Octasilicon 23-Oxide Monohydrate	Ca <sub>2</sub> Mg <sub>5</sub> Si <sub>8</sub> O <sub>23</sub> · H <sub>2</sub> O	1422

## 24. OXYGEN COMPOUNDS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
452	Cobalt Diron Tetraoxide	$\text{CoFe}_2\text{O}_4$	1425
453	Cobalt Iron Tetraxide (Nonstoichiometric)	$\text{Cu}_x\text{Fe}_y\text{O}_4$	1428
454	Cobalt Tungsten Tetraoxide	$\text{CoWO}_4$	1431
455	Copper Iron Tetraoxide (Nonstoichiometric)	$\text{Cu}_x\text{Fe}_y\text{O}_4$	1434
456	Copper Diron Tetraoxide	$\text{CuFe}_2\text{O}_4$	1437
457	Trierbium Pentagallium Dodecaoxide (Garnet)	$\text{Er}_3\text{Ga}_5\text{O}_{12}$	1440
458	Iron Dialuminum Tetraoxide	$\text{FeAl}_2\text{O}_4$	1443
459	Iron Dichromium Tetraoxide	$\text{FeCr}_2\text{O}_4$	1446
460	Iron Dicobalt Tetraoxide	$\text{FeCo}_2\text{O}_4$	1449
461	Diron Silicon Tetraoxide	$\text{Fe}_2\text{SiO}_4$	1452
462	Iron Titanium Trioxide	$\text{FeTiO}_3$	1455
463	Lead Molybdenum Tetraoxide	$\text{PbMoO}_4$	1458
464	Lead Tungsten Tetraoxide	$\text{PbWO}_4$	1461
465	Lithium Aluminum Dioxide	$\text{LiAlO}_2$	1464
466	Lithium Iron Dioxide	$\text{LiFeO}_2$	1467
467	Lithium Iron Tetraoxide (Nonstoichiometric)	$\text{Li}_x\text{Fe}_y\text{O}_4$	1470
468	Dilithium Titanium Trioxide	$\text{Li}_2\text{TiO}_3$	1473
469	Lithium Zinc Iron Tetraoxide (Nonstoichiometric)	$\text{Li}_x\text{Zn}_y\text{Fe}_z\text{O}_4$	1476
470	Magnesium Dialuminum Tetraoxide	$\text{MgAl}_2\text{O}_4$	1479
471	Magnesium Dichromium Tetraoxide	$\text{MgCr}_2\text{O}_4$	1482
472	Magnesium Diron Tetraoxide	$\text{MgFe}_2\text{O}_4$	1485
473	Magnesium Iron Tetraoxide (Nonstoichiometric)	$\text{Mg}_x\text{Fe}_y\text{O}_4$	1488
474	Magnesium Molybdenum Tetraoxide	$\text{MgMoO}_4$	1491
475	Magnesium Silicon Trioxide	$\text{MgSiO}_3$	1494
476	Dimagnesium Silicon Tetraoxide	$\text{Mg}_2\text{SiO}_4$	1497
477	Trimagnesium Tetrasilicon Undecaoxide Monohydrate	$\text{Mg}_3\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{11} \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1500
478	Dimagnesium Tetraluminum Pentasilicon 18-Oxide	$\text{Mg}_2\text{Al}_4\text{Si}_5\text{O}_{18}$	1503
479	Magnesium Titanium Trioxide	$\text{MgTiO}_3$	1506
480	Magnesium Dilithium Pentaoxide	$\text{MgTi}_2\text{O}_6$	1509
481	Dimagnesium Titanium Tetraoxide	$\text{Mg}_2\text{TiO}_4$	1512
482	Magnesium Tungsten Tetraoxide	$\text{MgWO}_4$	1515
483	Magnesium Diyanadium Hexaoxide	$\text{MgV}_2\text{O}_8$	1518
484	Dimagnesium Diyanadium Heptaoxide	$\text{Mg}_2\text{V}_2\text{O}_7$	1521
485	Manganese Silicon Trioxide	$\text{MnSiO}_3$	1524
486	Trineodymium Pentagallium Dodecaoxide (Garnet)	$\text{Nd}_3\text{Ga}_5\text{O}_{12}$	1527
487	Nickel Diron Tetraoxide	$\text{NiFe}_2\text{O}_4$	1530
488	Nickel Iron Tetraoxide (Nonstoichiometric)	$\text{Ni}_x\text{Fe}_y\text{O}_4$	1533
489	Nickel Zinc Diron Tetraoxide (Nonstoichiometric)	$\text{Ni}_x\text{Zn}_y\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$	1536
490	Potassium Trialuminum Trisilicon Undecaoxide	$\text{KAl}_3\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{11}$	1540
491	Potassium Trialuminum Trisilicon Undecaoxide Monohydrate	$\text{KAl}_3\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{11} \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1543
492	Silicon Dioxide + Dialuminum Trioxide + $\Sigma X_1$	$\text{SiO}_2 + \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 + \Sigma X_1$	1546
493	Sodium Aluminum Dioxide	$\text{NaAlO}_2$	1649
494	Sodium Boron Dioxide	$\text{Na}_2\text{BO}_2$	1652
495	Digodium Tetrahoron Heptaoxide	$\text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7$	1656

24. OXYGEN COMPOUNDS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Page No.
496	Sodium Iron Dioxide	NaFeO <sub>2</sub>	1560
497	Disodium Molybdenum Tetraoxide	Na <sub>2</sub> MoO <sub>4</sub>	1563
498	Disodium Dimolybdenum Heptaoxide	Na <sub>2</sub> Mo <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	1566
499	Disodium Silicon Trioxide	Na <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>3</sub>	1569
500	Disodium Disilicon Pentaoxide	Na <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	1572
501	Disodium Tellurium Tetraoxide	Na <sub>2</sub> TeO <sub>4</sub>	1575
502	Disodium Titanium Trioxide	Na <sub>2</sub> TiO <sub>3</sub>	1578
503	Disodium Diltinium Pentaoxide	Na <sub>2</sub> Tl <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	1581
504	Disodium Trititanium Heptaoxide	Na <sub>2</sub> Tl <sub>3</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	1584
505	Disodium Tungsten Tetraoxide	Na <sub>2</sub> WO <sub>4</sub>	1587
506	Disodium Ditungsten Heptaoxide	Na <sub>2</sub> W <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	1590
507	Sodium Vanadium Trioxide	NaVO <sub>3</sub>	1593
508	Trisodium Vanadium Tetraoxide	Na <sub>3</sub> VO <sub>4</sub>	1596
509	Tetrasodium Divanadium Heptaoxide	Na <sub>4</sub> V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	1599
510	Sodium Aluminum Trisilicon Octaoxide	NaAlSi <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub>	1602
511	Strontium Silicon Trioxide	SrSiO <sub>3</sub>	1605
512	Distrontium Silicon Tetraoxide	Sr <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub>	1608
513	Strontium Titanium Trioxide	SrTiO <sub>3</sub>	1611
514	Distrontium Titanium Tetraoxide	Sr <sub>2</sub> TiO <sub>4</sub>	1614
515	Strontium Zirconium Trioxide	SrZrO <sub>3</sub>	1617
516	Triytterbium Pentagallium Dodecaoxide(Garnet)	Yb <sub>3</sub> Ga <sub>5</sub> O <sub>12</sub>	1620
517	Triyttrium Pentagallium Dodecaoxide(Garnet)	Y <sub>3</sub> Ga <sub>5</sub> O <sub>12</sub>	1623
518	Zinc Diliron Tetraoxide	ZnFe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1626
519	Dizinc Silicon Tetraoxide	Zn <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub>	1629
520	Dizinc Titanium Tetraoxide	Zn <sub>2</sub> TiO <sub>4</sub>	1632
521	Zirconium Silicon Tetraoxide	ZrSiO <sub>4</sub>	1635

**VOLUME 6. SPECIFIC HEAT - NONMETALLIC  
LIQUIDS AND GASES**

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# GROUPING OF MATERIALS AND LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

## 1. ELEMENTS

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Symbol	Physical State*	Page No.
1	Argon	A	L, G	1
2	Bromine	Br <sub>2</sub>	L, G	7
3	Chlorine	Cl <sub>2</sub>	L, G	11
4	Deuterium	D <sub>2</sub>	L, G	15
5	Fluorine	F <sub>2</sub>	L, G	19
6	Helium	He	-, G	23
7	Hydrogen	H <sub>2</sub>	L, G	26
8	Krypton	Kr	L, G	34
9	Neon	Ne	-, G	37
10	Nitrogen	N <sub>2</sub>	L, G	39
11	Oxygen	O <sub>2</sub>	L, G	48
12	Xenon	Xe	L, G	57

## 2. INORGANIC COMPOUNDS

13	Ammonia	NH <sub>3</sub>	L, G	61
14	Boron Trifluoride	BF <sub>3</sub>	L, G	67
15	Hydrogen Chloride	HCl	L, G	72
16	Hydrogen Iodide	HI	-, G	76
17	Hydrogen Sulfide	H <sub>2</sub> S	L, G	78
18	Nitric Oxide	NO	L, G	83
19	Nitrogen Peroxide	NO <sub>2</sub>	L, -	90
20	Nitrous Oxide	N <sub>2</sub> O	L, G	92
21	Sulfur Dioxide	SO <sub>2</sub>	L, G	97
22	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	L, G	102

## 3. ORGANIC COMPOUNDS

23	Acetone	(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CO	L, G	113
24	Acetylene	CHCH	-, G	117
25	Benzene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	L, G	121
26	i-Butane	i-C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	L, G	129
27	n-Butane	n-C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	L, G	136
28	Carbon Dioxide	CO <sub>2</sub>	L, G	143
29	Carbon Monoxide	CO	L, G	152
30	Carbon Tetrachloride	CCl <sub>4</sub>	L, G	159

\* L = liquid, G = gas.

3. ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Name	Formula	Physical State*	Page No.
31	Chloroform	CHCl <sub>3</sub>	L, G	166
32	n-Decane	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>22</sub>	L, G	170
33	Ethane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	L, G	174
34	Ethyl Alcohol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH	L, G	180
35	Ethylene	CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	L, G	185
36	Ethylene Glycol	CH <sub>2</sub> OHCH <sub>2</sub> OH	L, -	192
37	Ethyl Ether	(C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> O	L, G	194
38	Freon 11	Cl <sub>3</sub> CF	L, G	200
39	Freon 12	Cl <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>2</sub>	L, G	204
40	Freon 13	ClCF <sub>3</sub>	-, G	210
41	Freon 21	Cl <sub>2</sub> CHF	L, G	212
42	Freon 22	CICH <sub>2</sub> F	L, G	218
43	Freon 113	CCl <sub>2</sub> FCClF <sub>2</sub>	L, G	224
44	Freon 114	CClF <sub>2</sub> CClF <sub>2</sub>	-, G	228
45	Glycerol	CH <sub>2</sub> OHCHOHCH <sub>2</sub> OH	L, -	230
46	n-Heptane	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	L, G	232
47	n-Hexane	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	L, G	238
48	Methane	CH <sub>4</sub>	L, G	244
49	Methyl Alcohol	CH <sub>3</sub> OH	L, G	252
50	Methyl Chloride	CH <sub>3</sub> Cl	L, G	257
51	n-Nonane	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>20</sub>	L, G	261
52	n-Octane	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	L, G	266
53	n-Pentane	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	L, G	272
54	Propane	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	L, G	279
55	Toluene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>	L, G	285

4. MIXTURES

56	Air	-, G	293
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\* L = liquid, G = gas.

**VOLUME 7. THERMAL RADIATIVE PROPERTIES - METALLIC ELEMENTS AND ALLOYS**

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Note: Figure number with "A" indicates analyzed data graph.  
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\*No figure

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75A	Gold - Normal Spectral Emittance. . . . .	250
75	Gold - Normal Spectral Emittance. . . . .	251
76	Gold - Normal Spectral Emittance. . . . .	254
77A	Gold - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	258
77	Gold - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	259
78	Gold - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	264
79*	Gold - Normal Solar Reflcctance . . . . .	267
80*	Gold - Hemispherical Integrated Absorptance . . . . .	269
81*	Gold - Normal Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	271
82*	Gold - Normal Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	273
83*	Gold - Angular Spectral Absorptance. . . . .	275
84	Gold - Normal Solar Absorptance . . . . .	277
85*	Hafnium - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	280
86*	Hafnium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	282
87*	Hafnium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	284
88	Iridium - Angular Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	286
89*	Iridium - Normal Spectral Emittance. . . . .	289
90	Iridium - Normal Spectral Emittance. . . . .	291
91	Iridium - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	294
92*	Iridium - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	297
93	Iridium - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	299
94	Iron - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	302
95A	Iron - Normal Total Emittance. . . . .	306
95	Iron - Normal Total Emittance. . . . .	307
96A	Iron - Normal Spectral Emittance. . . . .	310
96	Iron - Normal Spectral Emittance. . . . .	311
97	Iron - Normal Spectral Emittance. . . . .	316
98*	Iron - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	319
99	Iron - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	321
100	Iron - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	324
101*	Iron - Normal Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	327
102	Iron - Normal Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	329
103	Iron - Normal Solar Absorptance . . . . .	332
104*	Lead - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	335
105*	Lead - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	337
106*	Lead - Hemispherical Integrated Absorptance. . . . .	339
107*	Lead - Normal Integrated Absorptance . . . . .	341
108*	Lead - Normal Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	343
109*	Lead - Angular Spectral Absorptance. . . . .	345

Note: Figure number with "A" indicates analyzed data graph.  
 \*No figure

1. ELEMENTS (continued)

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110	Lutetium - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	347
111	Lutetium - Normal Spectral Transmittance . . . . .	350
112	Magnesium - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	353
113*	Magnesium - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	356
114*	Magnesium - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	358
115	Magnesium - Normal Solar Reflectance . . . . .	360
116	Magnesium - Normal Solar Absorptance. . . . .	364
117*	Magnesium - Normal Spectral Transmittance . . . . .	367
118*	Manganese - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	369
119	Manganese - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	371
120*	Manganese - Angular Spectral Absorptance. . . . .	374
121A	Molybdenum - Hemispherical Total Emittance. . . . .	376
121	Molybdenum - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	377
122A	Molybdenum - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	382
122	Molybdenum - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	383
123	Molybdenum - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	387
124A	Molybdenum - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	392
124	Molybdenum - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	393
125	Molybdenum - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	398
126*	Molybdenum - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	402
127	Molybdenum - Normal Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	404
128	Molybdenum - Angular Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	407
129	Molybdenum - Normal Solar Absorptance . . . . .	410
130	Nickel - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	413
131A	Nickel - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	416
131	Nickel - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	417
132A	Nickel - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	424
132	Nickel - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	425
133	Nickel - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	434
134A	Nickel - Normal Integrated Reflectance . . . . .	440
134	Nickel - Normal Integrated Reflectance . . . . .	441
135A(1)	Nickel - Angular Integrated Reflectance. . . . .	446
135A(2)	Nickel - Angular Integrated Reflectance. . . . .	447
135	Nickel - Angular Integrated Reflectance. . . . .	448
136	Nickel - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	454
137	Nickel - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	457
138*	Nickel - Hemispherical Integrated Absorptance . . . . .	460
139	Nickel - Normal Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	462
140	Nickel - Angular Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	465
141*	Nickel - Hemispherical Solar Absorptance . . . . .	468
142	Nickel - Normal Solar Absorptance . . . . .	470
143A	Niobium - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	474
143	Niobium - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	475
144*	Niobium - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	480

Note: Figure number with "A" indicates analyzed data graph.  
\*No figure

1. ELEMENTS (continued)

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145	Niobium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	482
146A	Niobium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	486
146	Niobium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	487
147A	Niobium - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	492
147	Niobium - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	493
148	Nichium - Angular Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	497
149*	Osmium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	500
150*	Palladium - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	502
151	Palladium - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	504
152	Palladium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	507
153*	Palladium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	510
154	Palladium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	512
155	Palladium - Normal Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	515
156*	Palladium - Normal Solar Absorptance . . . . .	518
157	Palladium - Normal Spectral Transmittance . . . . .	520
158A	Platinum - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	524
158	Platinum - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	525
159	Platinum - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	529
160	Platinum - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	532
161A	Platinum - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	536
161	Platinum - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	537
162	Platinum - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	544
163*	Platinum - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	547
164*	Platinum - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	549
165	Platinum - Normal Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	551
166	Platinum - Angular Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	554
167*	Platinum - Normal Solar Absorptance . . . . .	557
168	Rhenium - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	559
169	Rhenium - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	562
170	Rhenium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	565
171	Rhenium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	568
172*	Rhodium - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	571
173	Rhodium - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	573
174	Rhodium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	576
175*	Rhodium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	579
176	Rhodium - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	581
177	Rhodium - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	584
178*	Rhodium - Angular Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	587
179*	Rhodium - Normal Solar Absorptance . . . . .	589
180*	Ruthenium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	591
181*	Silicon - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	593
182*	Silicon - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	595
183A	Silicon - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	598
183	Silicon - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	599
184A	Silicon - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	604

Note: Figure number with "A" indicates analyzed data graph.  
\*No figure

1. ELEMENTS (continued)

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185	Silicon - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	611
186*	Silicon - Normal Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	614
187	Silicon - Normal Spectral Transmittance . . . . .	616
188	Silver - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	620
189*	Silver - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	623
190*	Silver - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	625
191*	Silver - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	627
192A	Silver - Normal Spectral Reflectance. . . . .	630
192	Silver - Normal Spectral Reflectance. . . . .	631
193	Silver - Angular Spectral Reflectance. . . . .	636
194*	Silver - Hemispherical Integrated Absorptance . . . . .	639
195*	Silver - Normal Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	641
196*	Silver - Normal Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	643
197	Silver - Angular Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	645
198	Silver - Normal Solar Absorptance . . . . .	648
199	Silver - Normal Spectral Transmittance . . . . .	651
200A	Tantalum - Hemispherical Total Emittance. . . . .	654
200	Tantalum - Hemispherical Total Emittance. . . . .	655
201A	Tantalum - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	660
201	Tantalum - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	661
202A	Tantalum - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	666
202	Tantalum - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	667
203A	Tantalum - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	672
203	Tantalum - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	673
204A	Tantalum - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	678
204	Tantalum - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	679
205	Tantalum - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	684
206	Tantalum - Normal Solar Absorptance . . . . .	687
207	Thallium - Normal Spectral Reflectance. . . . .	690
208	Thallium - Angular Spectral Reflectance. . . . .	693
209	Thallium - Normal Spectral Transmittance. . . . .	696
210*	Thorium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	699
211*	Thorium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	701
212*	Tin - Hemispherical Total Emittance. . . . .	703
213*	Tin - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	705
214	Tin - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	707
215*	Tin - Hemispherical Integrated Absorptance . . . . .	710
216*	Tin - Normal Integrated Absorptance . . . . .	712
217	Tin - Normal Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	714
218	Tin - Angular Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	717
219	Tin - Normal Spectral Transmittance . . . . .	720
220	Titanium - Hemispherical Total Emittance. . . . .	723
221	Titanium - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	726

Note: Figure number with "A" indicates analyzed data graph.  
 \*No figure

**1. ELEMENTS (continued)**

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223	Titanium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	732
224	Titanium - Angular Spectral Emittance . . . . .	735
225	Titanium - Angular Spectral Emittance . . . . .	738
226A	Titanium - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	744
226	Titanium - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	745
227A(1)	Titanium - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	751
227A(2)	Titanium - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	752
227	Titanium - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	753
228*	Titanium - Normal Solar Reflectance . . . . .	769
229*	Titanium - Angular Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	771
230*	Titanium - Normal Spectral Transmittance . . . . .	773
231A	Tungsten - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	776
231	Tungsten - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	777
232A	Tungsten - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	782
232	Tungsten - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	783
233A	Tungsten - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	790
233	Tungsten - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	791
234A	Tungsten - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	796
234	Tungsten - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	797
235*	Tungsten - Angular Spectral Emittance . . . . .	808
236*	Tungsten - Angular Spectral Emittance . . . . .	810
237*	Tungsten - Angular Integrated Reflectance . . . . .	812
238	Tungsten - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	814
239A	Tungsten - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	818
239	Tungsten - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	819
240*	Tungsten - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	823
241	Tungsten - Angular Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	825
242A	Uranium - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	828
242	Uranium - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	829
243A	Uranium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	834
243	Uranium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	835
244*	Uranium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	838
245A	Uranium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	840
245	Uranium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	841
246A	Vanadium - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	844
246	Vanadium - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	845
247*	Vanadium - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	848
248	Vanadium - Angular Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	850
249*	Yttrium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	853
250*	Zinc - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	855
251*	Zinc - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	857
252A	Zinc - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	860
252	Zinc - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	861

**Note:** Figure number with "A" indicates analyzed data graph.

\*No figure

## 1. ELEMENTS (continued)

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253*	Zinc - Hemispherical Integrated Absorptance . . . . .	864
254	Zinc - Normal Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	866
255	Zinc - Angular Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	869
256	Zirconium - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	872
257	Zirconium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	875
258	Zirconium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	878
259*	Zirconium - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	881
260	Zirconium - Angular Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	883

## 2. BINARY ALLOYS

Figure and/or Table No.	Material and Sub-property	Page
261	Aluminum + Cobalt - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	887
262	Aluminum + Magnesium - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	890
263	Aluminum + Silicon - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	893
264	Aluminum + Silver - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	896
265*	Bismuth + Tin - Normal Integrated Absorptance . . . . .	899
266	Cobalt + Aluminum - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	901
267*	Cobalt + Iron - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	904
268*	Cobalt + Nickel - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	906
269*	Copper + Nickel - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	908
270*	Copper + Tin - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	910
271*	Copper + Zinc - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	912
272	Copper + Zinc - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	914
273	Copper + Zinc - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	917
274	Copper + Zinc - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	920
275*	Copper + Zinc - Hemispherical Integrated Absorptance . . . . .	923
276*	Copper + Zinc - Normal Integrated Absorptance . . . . .	925
277A	Copper + Zinc - Angular Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	928
277	Copper + Zinc - Angular Spectral Absorptance . . . . .	929
278	Gold + Silver - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	932
279	Iron + Carbon - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	935
280*	Iron + Chromium - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	938
281*	Iron + Chromium - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	940
282	Iron + Nickel - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	942
283	Iron + Tungsten - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	945
284*	Lead + Tin - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	948
285	Magnesium + Aluminum - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	950
286	Molybdenum + Titanium - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	953
287	Molybdenum + Titanium - Angular Total Emittance . . . . .	956
288	Molybdenum + Titanium - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	959

Note: Figure number with "A" indicates analyzed data graph.

\*No figure

2. BINARY ALLOYS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Material and Sub-property	Page
289A	Molybdenum + Titanium - Normal Spectral Reflectance	962
289	Molybdenum + Titanium - Normal Spectral Reflectance	963
290*	Molybdenum + Tungsten - Hemispherical Total Emittance	967
291	Molybdenum + Tungsten - Normal Spectral Emittance	969
292A	Nickel + Chromium - Normal Spectral Emittance	972
292	Nickel + Chromium - Normal Spectral Emittance	973
293	Nickel + Iron - Normal Spectral Emittance	976
294*	Nickel + Silver - Normal Total Emittance	979
295	Niobium + Tungsten - Hemispherical Total Emittance	981
296	Niobium + Tungsten - Normal Spectral Emittance	984
297A	Niobium + Zirconium - Hemispherical Total Emittance	988
297	Niobium + Zirconium - Hemispherical Total Emittance	989
298*	Niobium + Zirconium - Normal Total Emittance	992
299	Niobium + Zirconium - Normal Spectral Emittance	994
300*	Platinum + Rhodium - Hemispherical Total Emittance	997
301A	Platinum + Rhodium - Normal Total Emittance	1000
301	Platinum + Rhodium - Normal Total Emittance	1001
302	Platinum + Rhodium - Normal Spectral Emittance	1004
303*	Silver + Aluminum - Normal Spectral Reflectance	1007
304	Silver + Aluminum - Angular Spectral Reflectance	1009
305	Silver + Beryllium - Angular Spectral Reflectance	1012
306	Silver + Gold - Normal Spectral Reflectance	1015
307	Silver + Silicon - Angular Spectral Reflectance	1018
308	Tantalum + Tungsten - Normal Total Emittance	1021
309*	Tantalum + Tungsten - Normal Spectral Emittance	1024
310*	Tin + Indium - Normal Integrated Absorptance	1026
311A	Titanium + Manganese - Normal Total Emittance	1028
311	Titanium + Manganese - Normal Total Emittance	1029
312A	Titanium + Manganese - Normal Spectral Emittance	1032
312	Titanium + Manganese - Normal Spectral Emittance	1033
313A	Titanium + Manganese - Normal Spectral Reflectance	1036
313	Titanium + Manganese - Normal Spectral Reflectance	1037
314*	Titanium + Manganese - Normal Solar Absorptance	1041
315*	Tungsten + Molybdenum - Hemispherical Total Emittance	1043
316	Tungsten + Molybdenum - Normal Spectral Emittance	1045
317	Tungsten + Rhenium - Hemispherical Total Emittance	1048
318*	Tungsten + Rhenium - Normal Spectral Emittance	1051
319	Uranium + Niobium - Hemispherical Total Emittance	1053
320	Uranium + Niobium - Normal Spectral Emittance	1056
321*	Zinc + Aluminum - Normal Spectral Reflectance	1059

Note: Figure number with "A" indicates analyzed data graph.

\*No figure

### 3. MULTIPLE ALLOYS

Figure and/or Table No.	Material and Sub-property	Page
322	Aluminum + Copper + $\Sigma X_i$ - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	1062
323A	Aluminum + Copper + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	1066
323	Aluminum + Copper + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	1067
324A	Aluminum + Copper + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	1072
324	Aluminum + Copper + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	1073
325A	Aluminum + Copper + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	1076
325	Aluminum + Copper + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	1077
326	Aluminum + Copper + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Solar Reflectance . . . . .	1083
327	Aluminum + Copper + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Solar Absorptance . . . . .	1086
328A	Aluminum + Iron + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	1090
328	Aluminum + Iron + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	1091
329	Aluminum + Iron + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Solar Reflectance . . . . .	1094
330*	Aluminum + Magnesium + $\Sigma X_i$ - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	1098
331	Aluminum + Magnesium + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	1100
332A	Aluminum + Magnesium + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	1104
332	Aluminum + Magnesium + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	1105
333*	Aluminum + Magnesium + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Solar Absorptance . . . . .	1110
334*	Aluminum + Manganese + $\Sigma X_i$ - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	1112
335*	Aluminum + Manganese + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	1114
336*	Aluminum + Zinc + $\Sigma X_i$ - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	1116
337A	Aluminum + Zinc + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	1118
338	Aluminum + Zinc + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	1121
339A	Aluminum + Zinc + $\Sigma X_i$ - Angular Spectral Emittance . . . . .	1124
339	Aluminum + Zinc + $\Sigma X_i$ - Angular Spectral Emittance . . . . .	1125
340	Aluminum + Zinc + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Solar Reflectance . . . . .	1128
341	Aluminum + Zinc + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Solar Absorptance . . . . .	1131
342	Beryllium + Iron + $\Sigma X_i$ - Angular Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	1134
343A	Cobalt + Chromium + $\Sigma X_i$ - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	1138
343	Cobalt + Chromium + $\Sigma X_i$ - Hemispherical Total Emittance . . . . .	1139
344	Cobalt + Chromium + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	1142
345	Cobalt + Chromium + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	1145
346	Cobalt + Chromium + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	1148
347A	Cobalt + Chromium + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	1152
347	Cobalt + Chromium + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	1153
348A	Copper + Aluminum + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	1158
348	Copper + Aluminum + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	1159
349	Copper + Aluminum + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	1162
350	Copper + Aluminum + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	1166
351	Copper + Aluminum + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Solar Absorptance . . . . .	1169
352*	Copper + Nickel + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	1172
353	Copper + Tin + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Reflectance . . . . .	1174
354A	Iron + Chromium + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	1178
354	Iron + Chromium + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Total Emittance . . . . .	1179
355A	Iron + Chromium + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Emittance . . . . .	1184

Note: Figure number with "A" indicates analyzed data graph.

\*No figure

3. MULTIPLE ALLOYS (continued)

Figure and/or Table No.	Material and Sub-property	Page
355	Iron + Chromium + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Emittance	1185
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356	Iron + Chromium + $\Sigma X_i$ - Normal Spectral Emittance	1191
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Note: Figure number with "A" indicates analyzed data graph.

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Note: Figure number with "A" indicates analyzed data graph.

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13. ABSTRACT This technical report covers work in a continuing systematic program on the thermophysical properties of materials involving the literature search, acquisition, codification, and organization, and data extraction, compilation, evaluation, correlation, analysis, and synthesis, the preparation of "intermediate tables" presenting the total available experimental information, and the final preparation of internally consistent tables of "best data" referred to as "Tables of Recommended Reference Values." The work reported on consists of both data tables projects and scientific documentation efforts. The data tables projects are on the thermal conductivity, specific heat, thermal radiative properties (emittance, reflectance, absorptance, transmittance), thermal diffusivity, and thermal linear and volumetric expansion of elements, ferrous and nonferrous alloys, intermetallic, semiconducting, and nonmetallic compounds, cermets, ceramics, mixtures, composites, systems, polymers, etc., and on the thermal conductivity, specific heat, and viscosity of fluids and fluid mixtures. Property data are presented in both tabular and graphical forms, with accompanying tables giving specifications and characterizations of the test specimens for the data. The resulting data tables are disseminated at large through the 13-volume TPRC DATA SERIES published commercially. This report does not contain the completed thousands of data sheets, but does reproduce in the Appendix, the Table of Contents and the Grouping of Materials and List of Figures and Tables for each of the first 7 volumes (which contain over 8000 pages) of the TPRC DATA SERIES to show the scope of their coverage. In scientific documentation, the scope is broader. TPRC covers all materials and maintains cognizance over 16 thermophysical properties (six more than mentioned above). There are now 55 700 references in TPRC's automated Information Storage and Retrieval System. The resulting information on research literature is disseminated through the THERMOPHYSICAL PROPERTIES RESEARCH LITERATURE RETRIEVAL GUIDE, published commercially.		

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14. KEY WORDS	LINK A		LINK B		LINK C	
	ROLE	WT	ROLE	WT	ROLE	WT
Thermophysical Properties Thermal Conductivity Accommodation Coefficient Thermal Contact Resistance Thermal Diffusivity Specific Heat Viscosity Emittance Reflectance Absorptance Transmittance Absorptance to Emittance Ratio Prandtl Number Diffusion Coefficient Thermal Linear Expansion Coefficient Thermal Volumetric Expansion Coefficient Surface Tension Solids Liquids Gases Elements Metals Molten Metals Semimetals Semiconductors Nonmetals Graphites Alloys Intermetallics Compounds Mixtures Refractories Ceramics Cermets Composites Systems Polymers Coatings Paints Data Tables Data Compilation Critical Evaluation Data Analysis Data Synthesis Recommended Reference Values Standard Reference Data Information Storage and Retrieval System						

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